

Table 27.1  
Cancer of the Urinary Bladder (Invasive and *In Situ*)

Trends in SEER Incidence<sup>ab</sup> and U.S. Mortality<sup>c</sup> Using the Joinpoint Regression Program,  
1975-2011 With up to Five Joinpoints, 1992-2011 With up to Three Joinpoints,  
Both Sexes by Race/Ethnicity

	JP Trend 1		JP Trend 2		JP Trend 3		JP Trend 4		JP Trend 5		JP Trend 6		AAPC <sup>d</sup>	
	Years	APC	Years	APC	Years	APC	Years	APC	Years	APC	Years	APC	2002-11	2007-11
<u>SEER 9 Delay-Adjusted Incidence<sup>a</sup>, 1975-2011</u>														
All Races	1975-86	0.7*	1986-07	0.2*	2007-11	-1.1							-0.4	-1.1
White	1975-86	0.9*	1986-07	0.4*	2007-11	-0.8							-0.1	-0.8
Black	1975-11	0.3*											0.3*	0.3*
<u>SEER 13 Delay-Adjusted Incidence<sup>b</sup>, 1992-2011</u>														
All Races	1992-07	0.1	2007-11	-1.3*									-0.5	-1.3*
White	1992-04	0.4*	2004-11	-0.5									-0.3	-0.5
Black	1992-11	0.4											0.4	0.4
<u>SEER 9 Observed Incidence<sup>a</sup>, 1975-2011</u>														
All Races	1975-86	0.7*	1986-07	0.2*	2007-11	-1.6*							-0.6*	-1.6*
White	1975-86	0.9*	1986-07	0.3*	2007-11	-1.5*							-0.5	-1.5*
Black	1975-11	0.2											0.2	0.2
<u>SEER 13 Observed Incidence<sup>b</sup>, 1992-2011</u>														
All Races	1992-07	0.1	2007-11	-1.7*									-0.7*	-1.7*
White	1992-05	0.3*	2005-11	-1.0*									-0.5*	-1.0*
White NH <sup>ef</sup>	1992-04	0.5*	2004-11	-0.6									-0.4	-0.6
Black	1992-11	0.2											0.2	0.2
Black NH <sup>ef</sup>	1992-11	0.3											0.3	0.3
API <sup>e</sup>	1992-08	0.4	2008-11	-4.4									-1.2	-3.2
AI/AN <sup>eg</sup>	1992-11	1.8											1.8	1.8
Hispanic <sup>f</sup>	1992-11	-0.2											-0.2	-0.2
<u>U.S. Cancer Mortality<sup>c</sup>, 1975-2011</u>														
All Races	1975-77	0.0	1977-87	-2.1*	1987-00	-0.2*	2000-11	0.1					0.1	0.1
White	1975-77	0.1	1977-87	-2.1*	1987-00	0.0	2000-11	0.3*					0.3*	0.3*
Black	1975-11	-1.0*											-1.0*	-1.0*
<u>U.S. Cancer Mortality<sup>c</sup>, 1992-2011</u>														
All Races	1992-99	-0.4	1999-11	0.1									0.1	0.1
White	1992-99	-0.2	1999-11	0.3*									0.3*	0.3*
White NH <sup>ef</sup>	1992-99	-0.1	1999-11	0.4*									0.4*	0.4*
Black	1992-11	-0.9*											-0.9*	-0.9*
Black NH <sup>ef</sup>	1992-11	-0.8*											-0.8*	-0.8*
API <sup>e</sup>	1992-11	-0.8											-0.8	-0.8
AI/AN <sup>eg</sup>	1992-11	3.2*											3.2*	3.2*
Hispanic <sup>f</sup>	1992-11	-0.1											-0.1	-0.1

Joinpoint Regression Program Version 4.1.0, April 2014, National Cancer Institute. (<http://surveillance.cancer.gov/joinpoint/>).

The APC is the Annual Percent Change based on rates age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130).

Trends are from the SEER 9 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, and Atlanta).

Trends are from the SEER 13 areas (SEER 9 Areas, Los Angeles, San Jose-Monterey, Rural Georgia, and the Alaska Native Registry).

Trends are from US Mortality Files, National Center for Health Statistics, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

The AAPC is the Average Annual Percent Change and is based on the APCs calculated by Joinpoint.

API - Asian/Pacific Islander, AI/AN - American Indian/Alaska Native, NH - Non-Hispanic

Hispanic and Non-Hispanic are not mutually exclusive from whites, blacks, Asian/Pacific Islanders, and American Indians/Alaska

Natives. Incidence data for Hispanics and Non-Hispanics are based on NHIA and exclude cases from the Alaska Native Registry.

The Hispanic and Non-Hispanic mortality trends exclude deaths from New Hampshire and Oklahoma.

Data for American Indian/Alaska Native are based on the CHSDA (Contract Health Service Delivery Area) counties.

\* The APC/AAPC is significantly different from zero ( $p < .05$ ).

- Joinpoint regression line analysis could not be performed on data series.

Table 27.2  
Cancer of the Urinary Bladder (Invasive and *In Situ*)

Trends in SEER Incidence<sup>ab</sup> and U.S. Mortality<sup>c</sup> Using the Joinpoint Regression Program,  
1975-2011 With up to Five Joinpoints, 1992-2011 With up to Three Joinpoints,  
Males by Race/Ethnicity

	JP Trend 1		JP Trend 2		JP Trend 3		JP Trend 4		JP Trend 5		JP Trend 6		AAPC <sup>d</sup>	
	Years	APC	Years	APC	Years	APC	Years	APC	Years	APC	Years	APC	2002-11	2007-11
<u>SEER 9 Delay-Adjusted Incidence<sup>a</sup>, 1975-2011</u>														
All Races	1975-86	0.8*	1986-07	0.1	2007-11	-1.2							-0.5	-1.2
White	1975-87	1.2*	1987-95	-0.5	1995-00	1.3	2000-11	-0.2					-0.2	-0.2
Black	1975-11	0.4*											0.4*	0.4*
<u>SEER 13 Delay-Adjusted Incidence<sup>b</sup>, 1992-2011</u>														
All Races	1992-07	0.1	2007-11	-1.6*									-0.6*	-1.6*
White	1992-11	0.0											0.0	0.0
Black	1992-11	0.6*											0.6*	0.6*
<u>SEER 9 Observed Incidence<sup>a</sup>, 1975-2011</u>														
All Races	1975-86	0.8*	1986-07	0.1	2007-11	-1.7							-0.7	-1.7
White	1975-86	1.0*	1986-07	0.2	2007-11	-1.6							-0.6	-1.6
Black	1975-11	0.3*											0.3*	0.3*
<u>SEER 13 Observed Incidence<sup>b</sup>, 1992-2011</u>														
All Races	1992-07	0.1	2007-11	-2.0*									-0.8*	-2.0*
White	1992-07	0.2	2007-11	-1.9*									-0.7*	-1.9*
White NH <sup>ef</sup>	1992-07	0.3*	2007-11	-1.7									-0.6	-1.7
Black	1992-11	0.4											0.4	0.4
Black NH <sup>ef</sup>	1992-11	0.5											0.5	0.5
API <sup>e</sup>	1992-09	0.8*	2009-11	-9.6									-1.7	-4.6
AI/AN <sup>eg</sup>	1992-11	2.3											2.3	2.3
Hispanic <sup>f</sup>	1992-11	-0.2											-0.2	-0.2
<u>U.S. Cancer Mortality<sup>c</sup>, 1975-2011</u>														
All Races	1975-83	-1.4*	1983-87	-2.8*	1987-93	0.2	1993-97	-1.1	1997-11	0.0			0.0	0.0
White	1975-82	-1.4*	1982-87	-2.3*	1987-01	-0.2*	2001-11	0.2					0.2	0.2
Black	1975-11	-1.0*											-1.0*	-1.0*
<u>U.S. Cancer Mortality<sup>c</sup>, 1992-2011</u>														
All Races	1992-97	-0.9*	1997-11	0.0									0.0	0.0
White	1992-99	-0.5*	1999-11	0.2*									0.2*	0.2*
White NH <sup>ef</sup>	1992-00	-0.3	2000-11	0.4*									0.4*	0.4*
Black	1992-11	-0.9*											-0.9*	-0.9*
Black NH <sup>ef</sup>	1992-11	-0.7*											-0.7*	-0.7*
API <sup>e</sup>	1992-11	-0.1											-0.1	-0.1
AI/AN <sup>eg</sup>	1992-11	4.7*											4.7*	4.7*
Hispanic <sup>f</sup>	1992-11	-0.4											-0.4	-0.4

Joinpoint Regression Program Version 4.1.0, April 2014, National Cancer Institute. (<http://surveillance.cancer.gov/joinpoint/>).  
<sup>a</sup> The APC is the Annual Percent Change based on rates age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130).  
<sup>b</sup> Trends are from the SEER 9 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, and Atlanta).  
<sup>c</sup> Trends are from the SEER 13 areas (SEER 9 Areas, Los Angeles, San Jose-Monterey, Rural Georgia, and the Alaska Native Registry).  
<sup>d</sup> Trends are from US Mortality Files, National Center for Health Statistics, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.  
<sup>e</sup> The AAPC is the Average Annual Percent Change and is based on the APCs calculated by Joinpoint.  
<sup>f</sup> API - Asian/Pacific Islander, AI/AN - American Indian/Alaska Native, NH - Non-Hispanic  
Hispanic and Non-Hispanic are not mutually exclusive from whites, blacks, Asian/Pacific Islanders, and American Indians/Alaska Natives. Incidence data for Hispanics and Non-Hispanics are based on NHIA and exclude cases from the Alaska Native Registry.  
The Hispanic and Non-Hispanic mortality trends exclude deaths from New Hampshire and Oklahoma.  
<sup>g</sup> Data for American Indian/Alaska Native are based on the CHSDA (Contract Health Service Delivery Area) counties.  
\* The APC/AAPC is significantly different from zero (p<.05).  
- Joinpoint regression line analysis could not be performed on data series.

Table 27.3  
Cancer of the Urinary Bladder (Invasive and *In Situ*)

Trends in SEER Incidence<sup>ab</sup> and U.S. Mortality<sup>c</sup> Using the Joinpoint Regression Program,  
1975-2011 With up to Five Joinpoints, 1992-2011 With up to Three Joinpoints,  
Females by Race/Ethnicity

	JP Trend 1		JP Trend 2		JP Trend 3		JP Trend 4		JP Trend 5		JP Trend 6		AAPC <sup>d</sup>	
	Years	APC	Years	APC	Years	APC	Years	APC	Years	APC	Years	APC	2002-11	2007-11
<u>SEER 9 Delay-Adjusted Incidence<sup>a</sup>, 1975-2011</u>														
All Races	1975-02	0.2*	2002-11	-0.9*									-0.9*	-0.9*
White	1975-02	0.4*	2002-11	-0.8*									-0.8*	-0.8*
Black	1975-11	0.2											0.2	0.2
<u>SEER 13 Delay-Adjusted Incidence<sup>b</sup>, 1992-2011</u>														
All Races	1992-04	-0.2	2004-11	-1.1*									-0.9*	-1.1*
White	1992-03	0.0	2003-11	-0.8*									-0.7*	-0.8*
Black	1992-11	-0.1											-0.1	-0.1
<u>SEER 9 Observed Incidence<sup>a</sup>, 1975-2011</u>														
All Races	1975-03	0.2*	2003-11	-1.3*									-1.1*	-1.3*
White	1975-02	0.4*	2002-11	-1.1*									-1.1*	-1.1*
Black	1975-11	0.1											0.1	0.1
<u>SEER 13 Observed Incidence<sup>b</sup>, 1992-2011</u>														
All Races	1992-04	-0.2	2004-11	-1.3*									-1.1*	-1.3*
White	1992-04	-0.1	2004-11	-1.2*									-1.0*	-1.2*
White NH <sup>ef</sup>	1992-03	0.2	2003-11	-0.9*									-0.8*	-0.9*
Black	1992-11	-0.2											-0.2	-0.2
Black NH <sup>ef</sup>	1992-11	-0.2											-0.2	-0.2
API <sup>e</sup>	1992-11	-0.1											-0.1	-0.1
AI/AN <sup>eg</sup>	1992-11	2.6											2.6	2.6
Hispanic <sup>f</sup>	1992-11	-0.3											-0.3	-0.3
<u>U.S. Cancer Mortality<sup>c</sup>, 1975-2011</u>														
All Races	1975-86	-1.7*	1986-11	-0.4*									-0.4*	-0.4*
White	1975-86	-1.8*	1986-11	-0.2*									-0.2*	-0.2*
Black	1975-11	-0.9*											-0.9*	-0.9*
<u>U.S. Cancer Mortality<sup>c</sup>, 1992-2011</u>														
All Races	1992-11	-0.4*											-0.4*	-0.4*
White	1992-11	-0.3*											-0.3*	-0.3*
White NH <sup>ef</sup>	1992-11	-0.2											-0.2	-0.2
Black	1992-11	-1.1*											-1.1*	-1.1*
Black NH <sup>ef</sup>	1992-11	-1.0*											-1.0*	-1.0*
API <sup>e</sup>	1992-11	-1.5*											-1.5*	-1.5*
AI/AN <sup>eg</sup>	1992-11	0.5											0.5	0.5
Hispanic <sup>f</sup>	1992-11	0.1											0.1	0.1

Joinpoint Regression Program Version 4.1.0, April 2014, National Cancer Institute. (<http://surveillance.cancer.gov/joinpoint/>).

The APC is the Annual Percent Change based on rates age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130).

Trends are from the SEER 9 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, and Atlanta).

Trends are from the SEER 13 areas (SEER 9 Areas, Los Angeles, San Jose-Monterey, Rural Georgia, and the Alaska Native Registry).

Trends are from US Mortality Files, National Center for Health Statistics, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

The AAPC is the Average Annual Percent Change and is based on the APCs calculated by Joinpoint.

API - Asian/Pacific Islander, AI/AN - American Indian/Alaska Native, NH - Non-Hispanic

Hispanic and Non-Hispanic are not mutually exclusive from whites, blacks, Asian/Pacific Islanders, and American Indians/Alaska

Natives. Incidence data for Hispanics and Non-Hispanics are based on NHIA and exclude cases from the Alaska Native Registry.

The Hispanic and Non-Hispanic mortality trends exclude deaths from New Hampshire and Oklahoma.

Data for American Indian/Alaska Native are based on the CHSDA (Contract Health Service Delivery Area) counties.

\* The APC/AAPC is significantly different from zero ( $p < .05$ ).

- Joinpoint regression line analysis could not be performed on data series.

Table 27.4  
Cancer of the Urinary Bladder (Invasive and *In Situ*)

Delay-adjusted SEER Incidence<sup>a</sup> Rates by Year, Race and Sex

Year of Diagnosis:	All Races			Whites			Blacks		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1975	19.32	34.37	8.88	20.23	36.39	9.17	10.56	16.34	6.26
1976	19.69	34.39	9.44	20.73	36.70	9.73	12.48	18.16	8.59
1977	18.99	33.40	8.88	20.01	35.61	9.18	13.45	22.67	7.06
1978	19.99	35.36	9.44	21.07	37.83	9.74	11.73	19.36	6.39
1979	19.98	35.35	9.39	21.30	38.19	9.84	10.35	15.61	6.54
1980	20.41	37.14	8.90	21.52	39.81	9.06	13.27	18.23	9.87
1981	20.70	36.38	9.74	21.95	38.77	10.30	11.60	20.72	5.48
1982	20.09	35.79	9.53	21.39	38.31	10.17	12.19	21.78	5.60
1983	20.04	35.99	9.01	21.32	38.70	9.41	12.17	18.71	7.57
1984	20.87	37.73	9.19	22.36	40.91	9.64	11.49	18.93	6.24
1985	20.69	36.39	9.88	22.13	39.32	10.37	13.06	20.34	8.14
1986	21.05	37.96	9.43	22.47	40.87	9.96	12.94	22.18	6.64
1987	21.67	39.54	9.24	23.19	42.85	9.58	13.23	21.79	7.42
1988	20.86	38.11	9.00	22.73	41.88	9.69	11.30	18.01	6.45
1989	21.04	37.43	9.65	22.77	40.96	10.22	11.38	17.63	7.17
1990	21.09	37.51	9.64	22.65	40.83	10.04	12.71	18.61	8.76
1991	20.94	37.67	9.34	22.75	41.34	9.91	12.89	19.60	8.51
1992	21.27	37.55	9.82	22.99	40.81	10.52	12.50	20.85	6.90
1993	21.27	37.69	9.73	22.90	40.64	10.42	14.18	24.44	7.87
1994	20.83	36.92	9.47	22.67	40.36	10.21	12.31	20.06	6.92
1995	20.67	36.28	9.57	22.52	39.64	10.31	11.82	18.13	7.40
1996	20.86	36.78	9.55	22.75	40.25	10.30	12.42	20.26	7.30
1997	21.12	37.22	9.60	23.05	40.82	10.26	12.80	20.28	8.19
1998	21.64	38.63	9.44	23.71	42.41	10.18	11.94	20.49	6.40
1999	21.83	38.35	9.98	23.77	41.90	10.62	14.59	22.58	9.49
2000	21.90	38.91	9.58	24.04	42.67	10.41	13.24	20.53	8.51
2001	21.83	38.67	9.69	24.23	42.82	10.69	11.70	18.65	7.26
2002	21.36	37.32	9.75	23.51	41.00	10.63	12.75	18.00	9.17
2003	21.67	37.96	9.81	23.97	41.89	10.71	13.00	21.40	7.44
2004	21.63	38.16	9.58	23.89	42.05	10.45	13.83	22.84	8.37
2005	22.09	39.05	9.66	24.31	43.03	10.37	14.16	23.34	8.12
2006	21.52	38.16	9.27	23.80	42.21	10.01	11.83	18.18	7.63
2007	22.09	39.54	9.07	24.52	43.66	9.94	13.28	21.83	7.80
2008	21.56	37.89	9.44	23.83	41.73	10.31	12.93	22.11	6.91
2009	21.09	37.37	8.88	23.23	41.00	9.61	13.14	22.67	7.00
2010	21.60	37.93	9.30	24.23	42.36	10.23	12.62	21.35	6.95
2011	20.74	36.24	8.98	23.36	40.54	10.01	12.81	21.63	7.22

Additional information on the model used to delay-adjust SEER Incidence rates can be found at [\(http://surveillance.cancer.gov/delay/\)](http://surveillance.cancer.gov/delay/).

<sup>a</sup> SEER 9 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, and Atlanta). Rates are per 100,000 and are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130).

- Delay-adjusted rate is not shown for observed rates based on less than 16 cases for the time interval.

Table 27.5  
Cancer of the Urinary Bladder (Invasive and *In Situ*)  
Age-adjusted SEER Incidence<sup>a</sup> Rates by Year, Race and Sex

Year of Diagnosis:	All Races			Whites			Blacks		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1975-2011	20.98	37.30	9.37	22.73	40.62	9.99	12.59	20.33	7.47
1975	19.32	34.37	8.88	20.23	36.39	9.17	10.56	16.34	6.26
1976	19.69	34.39	9.44	20.73	36.70	9.73	12.48	18.16	8.59
1977	18.99	33.40	8.88	20.01	35.61	9.18	13.45	22.67	7.06
1978	19.99	35.36	9.44	21.07	37.83	9.74	11.73	19.36	6.39
1979	19.98	35.35	9.39	21.30	38.19	9.84	10.35	15.61	6.54
1980	20.41	37.14	8.90	21.52	39.81	9.06	13.27	18.23	9.87
1981	20.70	36.38	9.74	21.95	38.77	10.30	11.60	20.72	5.48
1982	20.09	35.79	9.53	21.39	38.31	10.17	12.19	21.77	5.60
1983	20.04	35.99	9.01	21.31	38.69	9.41	12.17	18.70	7.57
1984	20.86	37.72	9.18	22.35	40.89	9.64	11.49	18.93	6.24
1985	20.68	36.38	9.87	22.12	39.30	10.37	13.06	20.33	8.14
1986	21.04	37.95	9.42	22.45	40.85	9.95	12.94	22.16	6.63
1987	21.66	39.52	9.24	23.17	42.82	9.58	13.22	21.78	7.41
1988	20.85	38.09	8.99	22.71	41.85	9.68	11.29	17.99	6.45
1989	21.03	37.41	9.64	22.75	40.92	10.21	11.37	17.61	7.16
1990	21.08	37.49	9.64	22.63	40.78	10.03	12.69	18.59	8.75
1991	20.93	37.64	9.33	22.72	41.28	9.89	12.87	19.57	8.50
1992	21.25	37.52	9.81	22.95	40.74	10.50	12.48	20.82	6.89
1993	21.25	37.65	9.72	22.86	40.56	10.40	14.16	24.40	7.85
1994	20.80	36.87	9.45	22.62	40.27	10.19	12.28	20.01	6.91
1995	20.64	36.23	9.56	22.47	39.54	10.29	11.80	18.09	7.39
1996	20.83	36.72	9.54	22.69	40.14	10.27	12.38	20.21	7.28
1997	21.09	37.15	9.58	22.98	40.69	10.23	12.77	20.22	8.17
1998	21.60	38.56	9.43	23.64	42.27	10.15	11.90	20.43	6.38
1999	21.78	38.26	9.95	23.66	41.72	10.58	14.52	22.48	9.44
2000	21.85	38.80	9.56	23.92	42.46	10.35	13.17	20.43	8.47
2001	21.77	38.56	9.66	24.10	42.58	10.63	11.63	18.55	7.22
2002	21.29	37.20	9.72	23.36	40.74	10.56	12.67	17.89	9.11
2003	21.59	37.82	9.77	23.80	41.59	10.64	12.91	21.25	7.39
2004	21.54	37.99	9.54	23.70	41.71	10.36	13.72	22.65	8.30
2005	21.97	38.84	9.61	24.08	42.63	10.27	14.02	23.12	8.04
2006	21.38	37.92	9.21	23.53	41.73	9.90	11.70	17.98	7.55
2007	21.91	39.24	8.99	24.19	43.08	9.81	13.10	21.54	7.70
2008	21.35	37.53	9.35	23.45	41.06	10.14	12.72	21.75	6.80
2009	20.83	36.90	8.77	22.76	40.17	9.42	12.87	22.21	6.86
2010	21.24	37.29	9.15	23.59	41.23	9.95	12.29	20.78	6.77
2011	20.13	35.18	8.72	22.39	38.85	9.59	12.28	20.73	6.92

<sup>a</sup> SEER 9 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, and Atlanta). Rates are per 100,000 and are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130).  
- Statistic not shown. Rate based on less than 16 cases for the time interval.

Table 27.6  
Cancer of the Urinary Bladder (Invasive)

Age-adjusted U.S. Death<sup>a</sup> Rates by Year, Race and Sex

Year of Death:	All Races			Whites			Blacks		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1975-2011	4.59	8.08	2.39	4.70	8.40	2.36	4.18	6.13	3.03
1975	5.50	9.77	2.76	5.56	10.11	2.68	4.96	6.85	3.63
1976	5.59	9.79	2.88	5.64	10.05	2.83	5.29	7.80	3.54
1977	5.52	9.67	2.89	5.58	9.94	2.83	5.19	7.57	3.57
1978	5.44	9.54	2.86	5.51	9.83	2.82	4.94	7.22	3.40
1979	5.25	9.34	2.71	5.30	9.59	2.66	5.00	7.61	3.28
1980	5.17	9.16	2.73	5.24	9.51	2.66	4.72	6.21	3.71
1981	5.07	9.02	2.66	5.13	9.28	2.61	4.89	7.20	3.40
1982	4.99	8.95	2.58	5.04	9.23	2.50	4.86	6.83	3.56
1983	4.88	8.79	2.54	4.93	9.04	2.50	4.72	7.17	3.19
1984	4.74	8.49	2.49	4.78	8.73	2.43	4.74	6.89	3.39
1985	4.67	8.43	2.44	4.73	8.67	2.40	4.48	6.86	3.02
1986	4.53	8.10	2.41	4.60	8.41	2.34	4.25	5.83	3.29
1987	4.41	7.87	2.34	4.46	8.09	2.28	4.37	6.50	3.11
1988	4.41	7.76	2.41	4.47	8.02	2.34	4.30	5.89	3.33
1989	4.48	7.99	2.37	4.52	8.18	2.31	4.61	7.02	3.20
1990	4.49	7.97	2.42	4.55	8.22	2.37	4.44	6.44	3.24
1991	4.42	7.89	2.34	4.48	8.14	2.28	4.40	6.58	3.12
1992	4.46	7.89	2.43	4.52	8.11	2.38	4.35	6.66	3.08
1993	4.47	8.05	2.31	4.55	8.32	2.27	4.17	6.36	2.93
1994	4.47	7.86	2.42	4.54	8.13	2.37	4.34	6.36	3.19
1995	4.35	7.78	2.28	4.45	8.08	2.23	4.05	5.77	3.09
1996	4.41	7.79	2.37	4.51	8.08	2.33	4.16	5.89	3.14
1997	4.39	7.59	2.42	4.50	7.88	2.40	4.00	5.88	2.98
1998	4.38	7.71	2.32	4.49	8.02	2.29	3.95	5.58	3.03
1999	4.36	7.66	2.28	4.47	7.95	2.24	4.01	5.84	2.96
2000	4.32	7.60	2.27	4.48	7.94	2.27	3.74	5.68	2.69
2001	4.35	7.62	2.27	4.48	7.97	2.24	3.74	5.17	2.93
2002	4.43	7.61	2.39	4.56	7.94	2.36	3.99	5.67	3.08
2003	4.30	7.49	2.23	4.45	7.82	2.22	3.76	5.60	2.72
2004	4.42	7.73	2.28	4.60	8.13	2.28	3.69	5.20	2.82
2005	4.42	7.73	2.25	4.58	8.07	2.26	3.78	6.00	2.60
2006	4.41	7.72	2.22	4.57	8.09	2.21	3.87	5.79	2.81
2007	4.44	7.72	2.25	4.62	8.10	2.25	3.84	5.59	2.82
2008	4.41	7.62	2.25	4.61	8.04	2.28	3.38	4.83	2.52
2009	4.37	7.67	2.16	4.57	8.05	2.18	3.60	5.56	2.46
2010	4.43	7.72	2.20	4.64	8.12	2.22	3.66	5.62	2.53
2011	4.42	7.63	2.22	4.63	8.05	2.24	3.59	5.19	2.63

<sup>a</sup> US Mortality Files, National Center for Health Statistics, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Rates are per 100,000 and are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130).  
- Statistic not shown. Rate based on less than 16 cases for the time interval.

Table 27.7  
Cancer of the Urinary Bladder (Invasive and *In Situ*)

SEER Incidence<sup>a</sup> and U.S. Death<sup>b</sup> Rates, Age-Adjusted and Age-Specific Rates, by Race and Sex

	All Races			Whites			Blacks		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
<u>SEER Incidence</u>									
<u>Age at Diagnosis</u>									
Age-Adjusted Rates, 2007-2011									
All ages	20.5	36.2	8.8	22.4	39.4	9.5	12.6	21.3	6.9
Under 65	5.4	8.5	2.5	6.0	9.2	2.8	3.5	5.6	1.7
65 and over	124.8	228.1	52.0	135.8	247.8	55.5	75.3	129.7	43.0
All ages (IARC world std) <sup>c</sup>	11.9	20.2	5.1	13.0	22.0	5.6	7.3	12.1	3.9
Age-Specific Rates, 2007-2011									
<1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5-9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10-14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19	0.1	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
20-24	0.2	0.3	-	0.2	0.3	-	-	-	-
25-29	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.3	-	-	-
30-34	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.9	1.3	0.4	-	-	-
35-39	1.3	1.9	0.8	1.5	2.1	1.0	1.0	1.5	-
40-44	2.9	4.2	1.6	3.3	4.6	1.9	1.6	2.7	-
45-49	6.7	10.2	3.3	7.4	11.1	3.6	4.3	6.4	2.4
50-54	13.5	20.3	7.0	14.8	22.0	7.7	9.6	14.3	5.3
55-59	25.0	40.0	10.9	27.5	43.6	12.0	16.6	27.3	7.5
60-64	44.9	72.3	19.6	49.5	78.9	21.7	28.0	46.2	13.2
65-69	75.8	125.9	31.6	83.3	137.9	34.0	48.1	76.8	25.9
70-74	107.3	184.7	43.2	119.0	203.4	47.5	62.2	104.4	31.7
75-79	146.3	259.7	60.4	160.5	283.8	64.9	81.7	135.6	47.5
80-84	174.6	330.6	72.3	187.0	354.2	75.5	114.7	198.7	69.8
85+	174.2	370.1	77.5	184.8	396.7	80.1	106.0	208.6	65.0
<u>U.S. Mortality</u>									
<u>Age at Death</u>									
Age-Adjusted Rates, 2007-2011									
All ages	4.4	7.7	2.2	4.6	8.1	2.2	3.6	5.4	2.6
Under 65	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.5
65 and over	30.1	53.4	15.0	31.5	56.2	15.2	23.6	35.6	17.0
All ages (IARC world std) <sup>c</sup>	2.2	3.6	1.1	2.3	3.8	1.1	1.9	2.7	1.3
Age-Specific Rates, 2007-2011									
<1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5-9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10-14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20-24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25-29	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30-34	0.0	0.1	-	0.0	0.1	-	-	-	-
35-39	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	-
40-44	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3
45-49	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.8
50-54	1.7	2.5	1.0	1.8	2.6	0.9	2.1	2.8	1.5
55-59	3.4	5.2	1.6	3.5	5.5	1.6	3.7	5.1	2.5
60-64	6.2	9.9	2.8	6.6	10.6	2.9	5.4	7.8	3.5
65-69	11.2	17.9	5.2	11.8	18.9	5.3	9.4	14.0	6.0
70-74	18.1	29.4	8.6	19.1	31.3	8.7	14.8	20.9	10.5
75-79	30.3	50.3	15.1	31.8	52.9	15.3	24.4	35.6	17.5
80-84	47.5	84.2	23.4	49.6	88.1	23.7	35.7	56.9	24.5
85+	75.9	150.7	40.2	78.8	158.3	40.5	57.2	88.6	45.0

<sup>a</sup> SEER 18 areas. Rates are per 100,000 and are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130), unless noted.

<sup>b</sup> US Mortality Files, National Center for Health Statistics, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

<sup>c</sup> Rates are per 100,000 and are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130), unless noted.

- Rates are per 100,000 and are age-adjusted to the IARC world standard population.

- Statistic not shown. Rate based on less than 16 cases for the time interval.

Table 27.8  
Cancer of the Urinary Bladder (Invasive and *In Situ*)

5-Year Relative and Period Survival (Percent) by Race, Sex, Diagnosis Year, Stage and Age

	All Races			Whites			Blacks		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
5-Year Relative Survival (Percent)									
Year of Diagnosis:									
1960-1963 <sup>a</sup>	-	-	-	53	53	53	24	24	24
1970-1973 <sup>a</sup>	-	-	-	61	61	60	36	38	27
1975-1977 <sup>b</sup>	72.3	73.7	68.3	73.3	74.3	70.2	50.3	56.5	38.1 <sup>g</sup>
1978-1980 <sup>b</sup>	73.9	75.1	70.3	74.7	75.4	72.2	54.5	62.6	40.1
1981-1983 <sup>b</sup>	76.7	78.0	72.7	77.4	78.5	74.0	59.5	64.9	47.0 <sup>g</sup>
1984-1986 <sup>b</sup>	76.7	78.1	72.6	77.2	78.4	73.6	59.4	62.3	52.8
1987-1989 <sup>b</sup>	78.9	81.3	71.9	79.8	81.9	73.1	62.6	67.5	52.9
1990-1992 <sup>b</sup>	79.2	81.7	71.9	80.2	82.6	73.1	63.3	66.1	58.5
1993-1995 <sup>b</sup>	80.3	82.1	75.1	81.1	82.5	76.9	59.9	67.0	45.9
1996-1998 <sup>b</sup>	79.1	80.4	75.4	79.8	81.1	76.0	62.1	65.3	54.8
1999-2003 <sup>b</sup>	80.1	81.3	76.5	81.0	81.9	78.5	65.9	71.0	57.1
2004-2010 <sup>b</sup>	79.1 <sup>f</sup>	80.9 <sup>f</sup>	73.9 <sup>f</sup>	79.8 <sup>f</sup>	81.4 <sup>f</sup>	74.8 <sup>f</sup>	64.0 <sup>f</sup>	68.0 <sup>f</sup>	56.6 <sup>f</sup>
5-Year Period Survival (Percent) <sup>cd</sup>									
2010	77.1	78.5	72.8	77.6	78.8	73.8	62.9	67.7	53.4
Stage Distribution (%) 2004-2010 <sup>ee</sup>									
All Stages									
Number of cases	87,423	65,711	21,712	77,757	58,894	18,863	4,669	3,050	1,619
Percent	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
In Situ	51	52	49	52	52	51	39	43	33
Localized	35	35	34	35	35	33	39	37	41
Regional	7	7	8	7	7	8	11	9	13
Distant	4	4	5	4	3	5	8	7	9
Unstaged	3	2	3	2	2	3	4	4	4
5-Year Relative Survival (Percent), 2004-2010 <sup>c</sup>									
Age at Diagnosis:									
Ages <45	87.8	88.9	84.6	88.1	89.1	85.4	76.7	78.8	68.3 <sup>g</sup>
Ages 45-54	84.2	84.7	82.6	84.9	84.9	84.8	70.6	75.1	59.1
Ages 55-64	83.0	83.3	82.1	83.5	83.5	83.2	69.1	71.5	61.9
Ages 65-74	79.1	80.0	76.0	79.6	80.3	77.0	66.3	69.7	59.1
Ages 75+	70.3	72.9	63.7	71.0	73.5	64.4	52.6	56.9	46.7
Ages <65	83.8	84.1	82.5	84.2	84.3	83.9	70.6	73.7	61.8
Ages 65+	74.1	76.1	68.3	74.6	76.5	69.1	59.2	64.1	51.7
Stage <sup>e</sup> :									
All Stages	77.4	78.9	72.7	77.9	79.2	73.7	63.8	68.6	54.7
In Situ	96.2	96.1	96.4	96.3	96.2	96.7	90.1	91.0	87.5
Localized	69.2	71.4	62.4	69.4	71.4	62.9	60.5	66.3	50.6
Regional	33.7	35.9	27.8	34.0	36.2	27.9	25.7	27.5	23.1
Distant	5.5	5.9	4.8	5.4	5.6	5.0	6.3	6.9	5.1
Unstaged	48.7	52.4	41.0	46.6	50.6	37.8	42.6	47.7 <sup>g</sup>	32.3 <sup>g</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Based on End Results data from a series of hospital registries and one population-based registry.

<sup>b</sup> SEER 9 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, Atlanta).

Based on follow-up of patients into 2011.

<sup>c</sup> SEER 18 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, Atlanta, San Jose-Monterey, Los Angeles, Alaska Native Registry, Rural Georgia, California excluding SF/SJM/LA, Kentucky, Louisiana, New Jersey and Georgia excluding ATL/RG).

Based on follow-up of patients into 2011.

<sup>d</sup> Period survival provides a 2010 estimate of survival by piecing together the most recent conditional survival estimates from several cohorts. It is computed here using three year calendar blocks (2007-2009: 0-1 year survival), (2006-2008: 1-2 year survival), (2005-2007: 2-3 year survival), (2004-2006: 3-4 year survival), (2003-2005: 4-5 years survival).

<sup>e</sup> Stage at diagnosis is classified using SEER Summary Stage 2000. Stage distribution percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

<sup>f</sup> The difference between 1975-1977 and 2004-2010 is statistically significant ( $p < .05$ ).

<sup>g</sup> The standard error is between 5 and 10 percentage points.

<sup>h</sup> The standard error is greater than 10 percentage points.

- Statistic could not be calculated due to fewer than 25 cases during the time period.



Table 27.9  
Cancer of the Urinary Bladder (Invasive and *In Situ*)

SEER<sup>a</sup> Relative Survival (Percent)  
By Year of Diagnosis

All Races, Males and Females

Year of Diagnosis

	1975- 1979	1980- 1984	1985- 1989	1990- 1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Survival Time																				
1-year	87.0	88.7	90.0	90.0	90.7	89.7	91.3	90.9	89.9	91.0	91.0	89.8	90.3	90.8	90.6	91.2	90.1	89.1	89.5	89.0
2-year	80.8	83.5	85.1	85.3	86.5	85.5	86.3	86.5	85.0	86.5	86.5	85.7	85.7	86.1	85.5	86.6	85.0	84.7	83.6	
3-year	77.6	80.4	82.2	82.8	84.0	83.4	83.1	83.4	82.4	83.7	84.6	83.6	83.5	83.7	82.7	83.8	82.0	81.7		
4-year	74.8	77.9	80.0	81.1	81.8	81.1	80.6	81.4	80.4	81.7	82.5	81.2	81.6	81.6	81.1	82.3	80.2			
5-year	73.0	76.1	78.1	79.5	81.1	79.6	78.5	79.3	78.3	80.5	81.6	80.1	79.9	80.2	80.1	80.6				
6-year	71.1	74.4	76.4	78.0	79.3	78.3	76.9	77.6	76.9	79.5	80.2	78.6	78.5	78.2	78.6					
7-year	68.9	72.9	74.9	76.3	77.5	77.5	75.8	76.4	75.9	78.0	78.4	77.5	77.2	75.9						
8-year	67.5	71.8	73.3	74.9	76.3	76.1	74.8	74.9	74.6	76.6	77.2	76.2	75.9							
9-year	65.8	70.0	72.1	73.5	74.7	74.3	73.3	73.6	73.4	75.6	75.9	74.7								
10-year	63.8	68.9	70.7	72.2	73.8	72.9	72.3	71.8	72.8	73.7	74.4									
11-year	62.1	67.4	69.6	71.0	73.2	71.9	71.4	71.0	71.7	71.7										
12-year	60.7	66.1	68.1	69.9	71.9	70.3	70.3	68.7	69.7											
13-year	59.7	65.1	66.8	69.1	69.5	69.1	69.9	67.9												
14-year	58.5	63.5	65.3	68.1	67.8	67.5	68.6													
15-year	57.1	62.1	64.0	66.5	67.2	67.3														
16-year	56.1	60.5	62.6	65.1	65.8															
17-year	55.1	59.6	61.8	63.9																
18-year	54.3	58.5	60.7																	
19-year	53.6	57.6	60.1																	
20-year	52.8	57.0	59.5																	

<sup>a</sup> Based on the SEER 9 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, and Atlanta).

Table 27.10  
Cancer of the Urinary Bladder (Invasive and *In Situ*)

SEER<sup>a</sup> Relative Survival (Percent)  
By Year of Diagnosis

All Races, Males

Year of Diagnosis

	1975- 1979	1980- 1984	1985- 1989	1990- 1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Survival Time																				
1-year	89.0	89.9	91.7	91.7	92.1	91.2	93.0	92.6	91.7	92.1	91.6	91.9	91.9	91.9	92.1	92.6	91.6	90.8	90.6	90.8
2-year	82.7	85.0	87.0	87.5	87.9	87.1	88.2	88.3	86.7	87.9	86.9	88.4	87.2	87.8	87.3	88.2	86.5	86.6	84.5	
3-year	79.5	81.9	84.2	85.1	85.5	84.9	85.1	84.7	84.2	84.7	85.3	86.2	84.9	85.3	84.4	85.4	83.2	83.7		
4-year	76.5	79.4	81.9	83.4	83.1	82.6	82.4	82.6	82.0	82.6	83.1	83.5	82.9	83.3	82.9	83.9	81.2			
5-year	74.3	77.4	80.0	81.7	82.9	80.9	79.9	80.4	79.4	81.1	82.4	82.2	81.1	82.2	82.1	82.5				
6-year	72.3	75.8	78.4	80.1	80.9	79.6	78.0	78.8	77.8	80.4	80.9	80.9	79.4	80.3	80.9					
7-year	70.0	74.3	76.5	78.2	79.2	78.5	76.8	77.9	76.8	78.6	78.7	79.9	77.9	77.7						
8-year	68.3	73.2	74.9	76.8	77.8	77.0	76.0	76.1	75.4	76.9	77.8	78.5	76.4							
9-year	66.4	71.4	73.7	75.3	75.7	75.7	74.4	75.0	74.7	75.5	77.1	76.8								
10-year	64.2	70.2	72.3	74.0	74.8	74.1	73.4	73.2	74.4	73.2	75.5									
11-year	62.2	68.9	71.2	72.7	74.1	72.8	72.5	72.2	73.6	71.1										
12-year	60.8	67.4	69.5	71.7	72.6	71.0	71.0	69.8	72.2											
13-year	59.6	66.4	68.3	70.9	70.8	69.9	70.1	68.9												
14-year	58.4	64.6	66.7	70.2	68.9	68.0	68.3													
15-year	57.1	63.1	65.3	68.6	68.2	67.7														
16-year	55.8	61.2	63.9	67.3	66.3															
17-year	54.7	60.3	63.2	66.0																
18-year	53.6	59.3	61.9																	
19-year	52.8	58.6	61.3																	
20-year	52.0	58.1	60.8																	

<sup>a</sup> Based on the SEER 9 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, and Atlanta).

Table 27.11  
Cancer of the Urinary Bladder (Invasive and *In Situ*)

SEER<sup>a</sup> Relative Survival (Percent)  
By Year of Diagnosis

All Races, Females

Year of Diagnosis

	1975- 1979	1980- 1984	1985- 1989	1990- 1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Survival Time																				
1-year	81.4	85.0	85.0	85.0	86.7	85.3	86.3	85.9	84.8	87.5	89.4	83.7	85.9	87.4	86.2	87.1	85.1	84.2	86.0	83.6
2-year	75.2	79.0	79.7	79.2	82.4	80.8	80.5	81.2	80.2	82.4	85.1	78.0	81.2	81.3	80.5	81.7	79.8	79.0	80.6	
3-year	72.5	75.9	76.4	76.1	79.8	78.9	77.2	79.4	77.1	80.7	82.5	76.2	79.4	78.7	77.5	79.0	77.8	75.6		
4-year	70.1	73.7	74.4	74.7	78.2	76.9	75.6	77.7	75.9	79.0	80.4	74.7	77.7	76.4	76.0	76.9	76.9			
5-year	69.2	72.1	72.3	73.0	76.0	75.8	74.6	76.0	74.9	78.4	79.1	73.8	76.1	74.1	74.1	74.9				
6-year	67.6	70.5	70.8	71.7	74.8	74.6	73.8	73.8	74.2	76.7	78.1	72.2	75.4	72.0	71.7					
7-year	65.9	68.8	70.0	70.6	72.7	74.2	72.9	72.2	73.1	76.3	77.5	70.0	75.1	70.8						
8-year	65.1	67.6	68.6	69.5	72.0	73.2	71.3	71.3	72.2	75.5	75.3	69.7	74.2							
9-year	64.1	66.0	67.4	68.3	71.5	70.3	70.2	69.4	69.5	75.5	72.5	68.7								
10-year	62.5	64.8	66.0	66.8	70.8	69.6	68.7	67.7	68.4	74.5	71.0									
11-year	61.4	63.3	64.8	65.7	70.1	69.1	68.0	67.3	65.7	73.3										
12-year	60.1	62.4	63.8	64.7	69.4	68.2	68.0	65.3	62.9											
13-year	59.6	61.3	62.5	63.8	65.8	66.9	68.0	64.5												
14-year	58.1	60.3	61.2	62.1	64.8	66.1	68.0													
15-year	56.8	59.3	60.2	60.3	64.2	66.1														
16-year	56.7	58.2	59.0	58.9	64.1															
17-year	55.8	57.3	57.7	57.8																
18-year	55.4	56.0	57.3																	
19-year	55.3	54.7	56.5																	
20-year	54.3	53.9	55.7																	

<sup>a</sup> Based on the SEER 9 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, and Atlanta).

Table 27.12  
Cancer of the Urinary Bladder (Invasive and In Situ)

Risk of Being Diagnosed With Cancer in 10, 20 and 30 Years,  
Lifetime Risk of Being Diagnosed with Cancer Given Alive and Cancer-Free at Current Age, and  
Lifetime Risk of Dying from Cancer Given Alive at Current Age  
Both Sexes, 2009-2011 By Race/Ethnicity

Race/ Ethnicity	Current Age	Risk of Being Diagnosed with Cancer				Risk of Dying from Cancer	Race/ Ethnicity	Current Age	Risk of Being Diagnosed with Cancer				Risk of Dying from Cancer
		+10 yrs	+20 yrs	+30 yrs	Ever				+10 yrs	+20 yrs	+30 yrs	Ever	
All Races	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.40	0.60	Asian/ Pacific Islander	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.40	0.39
	10	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.43	0.61		10	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.41	0.40
	20	0.00	0.01	0.06	2.44	0.61		20	0.00	0.01	0.02	1.41	0.40
	30	0.01	0.06	0.24	2.46	0.62		30	0.00	0.02	0.09	1.42	0.40
	40	0.05	0.23	0.73	2.47	0.62		40	0.02	0.09	0.30	1.42	0.40
	50	0.18	0.70	1.56	2.49	0.63		50	0.07	0.28	0.70	1.42	0.40
	60	0.55	1.46	2.24	2.45	0.65		60	0.22	0.64	1.14	1.39	0.41
	70	1.04	1.92	-	2.16	0.64		70	0.45	0.99	-	1.26	0.41
80	1.21	-	-	1.53	0.59	80	0.65	-	-	0.97	0.38		
White	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.60	0.63	American Indian/ Alaska Native <sup>a</sup>	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.93	0.29
	10	0.00	0.00	0.02	2.63	0.64		10	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.94	0.29
	20	0.00	0.02	0.07	2.64	0.64		20	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.95	0.29
	30	0.01	0.07	0.26	2.66	0.64		30	0.00	0.01	0.09	0.96	0.30
	40	0.05	0.25	0.80	2.67	0.65		40	0.01	0.09	0.26	0.98	0.31
	50	0.20	0.77	1.71	2.69	0.66		50	0.08	0.25	0.54	1.00	0.32
	60	0.60	1.60	2.43	2.64	0.68		60	0.19	0.50	0.84	0.99	0.33
	70	1.14	2.07	-	2.31	0.67		70	0.35	0.75	-	0.92	0.31
80	1.29	-	-	1.62	0.61	80	0.54	-	-	0.77	0.31		
Black	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.25	0.42	Hispanic <sup>b</sup>	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.64	0.43
	10	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.28	0.43		10	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.65	0.43
	20	0.00	0.01	0.04	1.28	0.43		20	0.00	0.01	0.03	1.66	0.43
	30	0.01	0.04	0.15	1.30	0.43		30	0.01	0.03	0.11	1.67	0.44
	40	0.03	0.15	0.44	1.32	0.44		40	0.02	0.11	0.38	1.67	0.44
	50	0.13	0.43	0.88	1.34	0.45		50	0.09	0.36	0.87	1.68	0.45
	60	0.33	0.83	1.22	1.33	0.47		60	0.29	0.82	1.39	1.67	0.45
	70	0.60	1.08	-	1.21	0.48		70	0.59	1.22	-	1.52	0.46
80	0.71	-	-	0.91	0.46	80	0.80	-	-	1.19	0.43		

Devcan 6.8.0, August 2014, National Cancer Institute (<http://surveillance.cancer.gov/devcan/>).

Source: Incidence data are from the SEER 18 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, Atlanta, San Jose-Monterey, Los Angeles, Alaska Native Registry, Rural Georgia, California excluding SF/SJM/LA, Kentucky, Louisiana, New Jersey, and Georgia excluding ATL/RG). Mortality data are from the NCHS public use data file for the total US.

<sup>a</sup> Underlying incidence and mortality data for American Indian/Alaska Native are based on the CHSDA (Contract Health Service Delivery Area) counties.

<sup>b</sup> Hispanic is not mutually exclusive from whites, blacks, Asian/Pacific Islanders, and American Indians/Alaska Natives. Underlying incidence data for Hispanics are based on NHIA and exclude cases from the Alaska Native Registry.

- Statistic could not be calculated.

A percent of 0.00 represents a value that is below 0.005.

Table 27.13  
Cancer of the Urinary Bladder (Invasive and In Situ)

Risk of Being Diagnosed With Cancer in 10, 20 and 30 Years,  
Lifetime Risk of Being Diagnosed with Cancer Given Alive and Cancer-Free at Current Age, and  
Lifetime Risk of Dying from Cancer Given Alive at Current Age  
Males, 2009-2011 By Race/Ethnicity

Race/ Ethnicity	Current Age	Risk of Being Diagnosed with Cancer				Risk of Dying from Cancer	Race/ Ethnicity	Current Age	Risk of Being Diagnosed with Cancer				Risk of Dying from Cancer
		+10 yrs	+20 yrs	+30 yrs	Ever				+10 yrs	+20 yrs	+30 yrs	Ever	
All Races	0	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.83	0.91	Asian/ Pacific Islander	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.23	0.58
	10	0.00	0.01	0.02	3.88	0.92		10	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.25	0.58
	20	0.00	0.02	0.09	3.89	0.93		20	0.00	0.01	0.03	2.26	0.58
	30	0.01	0.09	0.36	3.94	0.94		30	0.01	0.03	0.14	2.27	0.59
	40	0.07	0.35	1.15	3.98	0.96		40	0.02	0.14	0.48	2.28	0.59
	50	0.28	1.11	2.51	4.04	0.98		50	0.11	0.46	1.17	2.29	0.60
	60	0.89	2.40	3.71	4.05	1.02		60	0.36	1.10	1.93	2.26	0.61
	70	1.77	3.32	-	3.71	1.04		70	0.81	1.72	-	2.08	0.62
80	2.25	-	-	2.83	1.02	80	1.15	-	-	1.61	0.60		
White	0	0.00	0.00	0.01	4.15	0.97	American Indian/ Alaska Native <sup>a</sup>	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.64	0.50
	10	0.00	0.01	0.02	4.19	0.98		10	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.66	0.51
	20	0.01	0.02	0.10	4.21	0.98		20	0.00	0.01	0.02	1.67	0.51
	30	0.02	0.09	0.39	4.25	0.99		30	0.00	0.02	0.14	1.70	0.52
	40	0.08	0.38	1.25	4.30	1.01		40	0.02	0.15	0.44	1.75	0.54
	50	0.31	1.21	2.74	4.36	1.03		50	0.14	0.45	0.99	1.82	0.57
	60	0.97	2.62	4.02	4.36	1.07		60	0.34	0.93	1.49	1.83	0.60
	70	1.93	3.57	-	3.97	1.09		70	0.70	1.36	-	1.76	0.63
80	2.41	-	-	3.00	1.06	80	0.96	-	-	1.53	0.76		
Black	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.79	0.51	Hispanic <sup>b</sup>	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.65	0.65
	10	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.83	0.52		10	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.68	0.65
	20	0.00	0.01	0.05	1.84	0.53		20	0.00	0.01	0.04	2.69	0.66
	30	0.01	0.05	0.23	1.88	0.54		30	0.01	0.04	0.16	2.71	0.66
	40	0.05	0.23	0.67	1.92	0.55		40	0.03	0.16	0.59	2.73	0.67
	50	0.19	0.65	1.31	1.96	0.57		50	0.13	0.57	1.41	2.77	0.68
	60	0.52	1.26	1.84	1.99	0.59		60	0.46	1.36	2.35	2.79	0.71
	70	0.95	1.68	-	1.88	0.63		70	1.01	2.14	-	2.64	0.73
80	1.20	-	-	1.52	0.65	80	1.51	-	-	2.18	0.72		

Devcan 6.8.0, August 2014, National Cancer Institute (<http://surveillance.cancer.gov/devcan/>).

Source: Incidence data are from the SEER 18 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, Atlanta, San Jose-Monterey, Los Angeles, Alaska Native Registry, Rural Georgia, California excluding SF/SJM/LA, Kentucky, Louisiana, New Jersey, and Georgia excluding ATL/RG). Mortality data are from the NCHS public use data file for the total US.

<sup>a</sup> Underlying incidence and mortality data for American Indian/Alaska Native are based on the CHSDA (Contract Health Service Delivery Area) counties.

<sup>b</sup> Hispanic is not mutually exclusive from whites, blacks, Asian/Pacific Islanders, and American Indians/Alaska Natives. Underlying incidence data for Hispanics are based on NHIA and exclude cases from the Alaska Native Registry.

- Statistic could not be calculated.

A percent of 0.00 represents a value that is below 0.005.

Table 27.14  
Cancer of the Urinary Bladder (Invasive and In Situ)

Risk of Being Diagnosed With Cancer in 10, 20 and 30 Years,  
Lifetime Risk of Being Diagnosed with Cancer Given Alive and Cancer-Free at Current Age, and  
Lifetime Risk of Dying from Cancer Given Alive at Current Age  
Females, 2009-2011 By Race/Ethnicity

Race/ Ethnicity	Current Age	Risk of Being Diagnosed with Cancer				Risk of Dying from Cancer	Race/ Ethnicity	Current Age	Risk of Being Diagnosed with Cancer				Risk of Dying from Cancer
		+10 yrs	+20 yrs	+30 yrs	Ever				+10 yrs	+20 yrs	+30 yrs	Ever	
All Races	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.14	0.34	Asian/ Pacific Islander	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.72	0.25
	10	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.15	0.35		10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.72	0.25
	20	0.00	0.01	0.03	1.15	0.35		20	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.73	0.25
	30	0.01	0.03	0.12	1.16	0.35		30	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.73	0.25
	40	0.03	0.11	0.33	1.16	0.35		40	0.01	0.04	0.14	0.73	0.25
	50	0.09	0.31	0.69	1.16	0.35		50	0.04	0.13	0.30	0.72	0.25
	60	0.24	0.63	0.99	1.12	0.36		60	0.10	0.27	0.52	0.70	0.25
	70	0.44	0.84	-	0.98	0.35		70	0.18	0.44	-	0.63	0.25
80	0.52	-	-	0.70	0.32	80	0.30	-	-	0.53	0.23		
White	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.21	0.35	American Indian/ Alaska Native <sup>a</sup>	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.32	0.14
	10	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.22	0.35		10	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.32	0.14
	20	0.00	0.01	0.04	1.23	0.35		20	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.32	0.14
	30	0.01	0.04	0.13	1.23	0.35		30	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.32	0.14
	40	0.03	0.12	0.36	1.23	0.35		40	0.01	0.03	0.09	0.32	0.14
	50	0.10	0.34	0.75	1.23	0.36		50	0.02	0.07	0.14	0.32	0.14
	60	0.25	0.68	1.06	1.18	0.36		60	0.06	0.12	0.31	0.31	0.15
	70	0.47	0.89	-	1.02	0.36		70	0.07	0.28	-	0.29	0.12
80	0.54	-	-	0.72	0.32	80	0.27	-	-	0.28	0.08		
Black	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.81	0.35	Hispanic <sup>b</sup>	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.80	0.26
	10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.83	0.36		10	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.81	0.27
	20	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.83	0.36		20	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.81	0.27
	30	0.00	0.02	0.09	0.83	0.36		30	0.00	0.02	0.06	0.81	0.27
	40	0.02	0.08	0.24	0.84	0.36		40	0.01	0.06	0.19	0.81	0.27
	50	0.07	0.23	0.51	0.85	0.37		50	0.04	0.17	0.41	0.81	0.27
	60	0.18	0.48	0.75	0.84	0.38		60	0.14	0.37	0.62	0.79	0.27
	70	0.34	0.66	-	0.77	0.38		70	0.26	0.52	-	0.70	0.27
80	0.44	-	-	0.59	0.36	80	0.32	-	-	0.54	0.26		

Devcan 6.8.0, August 2014, National Cancer Institute (<http://surveillance.cancer.gov/devcan/>).

Source: Incidence data are from the SEER 18 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, Atlanta, San Jose-Monterey, Los Angeles, Alaska Native Registry, Rural Georgia, California excluding SF/SJM/LA, Kentucky, Louisiana, New Jersey, and Georgia excluding ATL/RG). Mortality data are from the NCHS public use data file for the total US.

<sup>a</sup> Underlying incidence and mortality data for American Indian/Alaska Native are based on the CHSDA (Contract Health Service Delivery Area) counties.

<sup>b</sup> Hispanic is not mutually exclusive from whites, blacks, Asian/Pacific Islanders, and American Indians/Alaska Natives. Underlying incidence data for Hispanics are based on NHIA and exclude cases from the Alaska Native Registry.

- Statistic could not be calculated.

A percent of 0.00 represents a value that is below 0.005.

Table 27.15  
Cancer of the Urinary Bladder

SEER Incidence (Invasive and *In Situ*) and U.S. Mortality  
Age-Adjusted Rates and Trends<sup>a</sup>  
By Race/Ethnicity and Sex

SEER Incidence	SEER 18 Areas <sup>b</sup>			SEER 13 Areas <sup>b</sup>			SEER 9 Areas <sup>b</sup>		
	Rate 2007-2011			Trend 2002-2011 <sup>c</sup>			Trend 2002-2011 <sup>d</sup>		
	Rate per 100,000 persons			AAPC (%)			AAPC (%)		
RACE/ETHNICITY	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
All Races	20.5	36.2	8.8	-0.7*	-0.8*	-1.1*	-0.6*	-0.7	-1.1*
White	22.4	39.4	9.5	-0.5*	-0.7*	-1.0*	-0.5	-0.6	-1.1*
White Hispanic <sup>e</sup>	11.7	20.6	5.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-	-	-
White Non-Hispanic <sup>e</sup>	24.0	42.0	10.1	-0.4	-0.6	-0.8*	-	-	-
Black	12.6	21.3	6.9	0.2	0.4	-0.2	0.2	0.3*	0.1
Asian/Pacific Islander	8.8	15.5	3.9	-1.2	-1.7	-0.1	-	-	-
Amer Ind/Alaska Nat <sup>f</sup>	8.1	15.4	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hispanic <sup>e</sup>	11.4	20.0	5.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-	-	-
<u>U.S. Mortality<sup>g</sup></u>									
	Rate 2007-2011			Trend 2002-2011 <sup>h</sup>					
	Rate per 100,000 persons			AAPC (%)					
RACE/ETHNICITY	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females			
All Races	4.4	7.7	2.2	0.1	0.0	-0.4*			
White	4.6	8.1	2.2	0.3*	0.2*	-0.3*			
White Hispanic <sup>e</sup>	2.5	4.2	1.3	0.0	-0.3	0.3			
White Non-Hispanic <sup>e</sup>	4.8	8.4	2.3	0.4*	0.4*	-0.2			
Black	3.6	5.4	2.6	-0.9*	-0.9*	-1.1*			
Asian/Pacific Islander	1.7	2.9	0.9	-0.8	-0.1	-1.5*			
Amer Ind/Alaska Nat									
Total U.S.	2.1	3.5	1.2	2.1*	-	-			
CHSDA Counties	2.5	4.4	1.3	-	-	-			
Non-CHSDA Counties	1.6	2.5	1.0	-	-	-			
Hispanic <sup>e</sup>	2.4	4.0	1.3	-0.1	-0.4	0.1			

The AAPC is the Average Annual Percent Change over the time interval. The AAPCs are calculated by the Joinpoint Regression Program Version 4.1.0, April 2014, National Cancer Institute.

- Statistic not shown. Rate based on less than 16 cases for the time interval.

Trend based on less than 10 cases for at least one year within the time interval.

a Rates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130). Trends are based on rates age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130).

b The SEER 9 areas are San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, and Atlanta.

The SEER 13 areas comprise the SEER 9 areas plus San Jose-Monterey, Los Angeles, the Alaska Native Registry, and Rural Georgia.

The SEER 18 areas comprise the SEER 13 areas plus California excluding SF/SJM/LA, Kentucky, Louisiana, New Jersey, and Georgia excluding ATL/RG.

c The 2002-2011 AAPC estimates are based on a Joinpoint analysis with up to 3 Joinpoints over diagnosis years 1992-2011.

d The 2002-2011 AAPC estimates are based on a Joinpoint analysis with up to 5 Joinpoints over diagnosis years 1975-2011.

e Hispanic and Non-Hispanic are not mutually exclusive from whites, blacks, Asian/Pacific Islanders, and American Indians/Alaska Natives. Incidence data for Hispanics and Non-Hispanics are based on NHIA and exclude cases from the Alaska Native Registry. The 2002-2011 Hispanic and Non-Hispanic mortality trends exclude deaths from New Hampshire and Oklahoma.

f Incidence data for American Indian/Alaska Native are based on the CHSDA (Contract Health Service Delivery Area) counties.

g US Mortality Files, National Center for Health Statistics, CDC.

h The 2002-2011 mortality AAPCs are based on a Joinpoint analysis using years of death 1992-2011.

\* The APC is significantly different from zero (p<.05).

Table 27.16  
Cancer of the Urinary Bladder (Invasive and *In Situ*)

Age-Adjusted SEER Incidence Rates<sup>a</sup>  
By Registry, Race and Sex

	All Races			Whites			Blacks		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
<u>SEER Incidence Rates<sup>a</sup>, 2007-2011</u>									
California	18.78	33.07	7.92	20.64	36.21	8.64	13.38	22.30	6.98
Greater Bay Area	18.65	32.31	8.25	21.93	37.87	9.58	15.69	26.25	8.16
San Francisco-Oakland	18.81	32.69	8.34	22.39	38.68	9.77	15.79	27.13	8.06
San Jose-Monterey	18.32	31.54	8.08	21.11	36.40	9.22	15.36	19.37	-
Los Angeles	17.13	30.73	7.15	19.12	34.18	7.86	13.58	23.52	6.91
Greater California	19.58	34.37	8.16	20.87	36.51	8.68	11.84	18.76	6.39
Connecticut	27.01	47.13	12.31	28.37	49.47	12.72	11.57	17.85	7.70
Detroit	24.11	42.86	10.92	27.27	48.20	12.10	13.39	22.49	7.57
Georgia	18.83	34.19	7.93	21.33	38.28	8.64	10.94	18.97	6.23
Atlanta	17.49	32.62	7.35	20.95	38.45	8.39	10.74	19.34	5.84
Rural Georgia	15.41	27.96	5.91	18.83	33.32	7.04	6.57	-	-
Greater Georgia	19.54	35.10	8.27	21.57	38.43	8.79	11.30	19.18	6.63
Hawaii	14.23	24.47	6.12	24.46	40.81	9.05	-	-	-
Iowa	22.71	41.10	8.67	22.47	40.79	8.47	11.21	20.02	-
Kentucky	22.75	40.43	9.81	23.00	40.83	9.87	15.08	26.30	8.00
Louisiana	19.24	34.33	8.12	21.69	38.43	8.84	12.51	21.63	6.59
New Jersey	24.35	42.70	11.38	26.31	45.98	12.16	13.09	22.20	7.54
New Mexico	14.91	25.72	6.19	15.65	26.75	6.60	-	-	-
Seattle-Puget Sound	23.08	40.13	9.87	24.30	41.76	10.55	11.79	19.04	5.20
Utah	17.20	31.31	5.64	17.49	31.92	5.64	-	-	-
9 SEER Areas <sup>b</sup>	21.08	37.19	8.99	23.26	40.85	9.78	12.64	21.39	7.01
11 SEER Areas <sup>b</sup>	20.05	35.46	8.53	22.30	39.26	9.35	12.93	21.92	7.03
13 SEER Areas <sup>b</sup>	20.02	35.42	8.51	22.29	39.25	9.34	12.83	21.75	6.98
18 SEER Areas <sup>b</sup>	20.50	36.22	8.80	22.39	39.39	9.48	12.57	21.27	6.92

<sup>a</sup> Rates are per 100,000 and are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130)

<sup>b</sup> The SEER 9 areas are San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah and Atlanta.

The SEER 11 areas comprise the SEER 9 areas plus San Jose-Monterey and Los Angeles.

The SEER 13 areas comprise the SEER 11 areas plus the Alaska Native Registry and Rural Georgia.

The SEER 18 areas comprise the SEER 13 areas plus California excluding SF/SJM/LA, Kentucky, Louisiana, New Jersey and Georgia excluding ATL/RG.

- Statistic not shown. Rate based on less than 16 cases for the time interval.



Table 27.17  
Cancer of the Urinary Bladder

Age-Adjusted SEER Death Rates<sup>a</sup>  
By Registry, Race and Sex

	All Races			Whites			Blacks		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
<u>SEER Death Rates<sup>a</sup>, 2007-2011</u>									
California	3.97	6.73	2.04	4.36	7.45	2.17	3.97	5.39	3.03
Greater Bay Area	3.53	5.97	1.86	4.08	7.03	2.04	4.57	6.39	3.47
San Francisco-Oakland	3.59	6.16	1.87	4.13	7.27	1.98	4.58	6.37	3.54
San Jose-Monterey	3.42	5.59	1.86	3.99	6.59	2.14	-	-	-
Los Angeles	3.66	6.06	2.06	4.02	6.69	2.22	3.88	5.26	3.03
Greater California	4.26	7.30	2.09	4.56	7.86	2.18	3.70	4.86	2.79
Connecticut	4.84	8.48	2.45	4.99	8.88	2.40	2.97	2.86	2.92
Detroit	4.94	8.79	2.52	5.32	9.58	2.58	3.88	6.10	2.58
Georgia	4.37	7.63	2.35	4.64	8.20	2.31	3.65	5.58	2.63
Atlanta	4.12	7.19	2.28	4.69	8.42	2.29	2.95	4.04	2.33
Rural Georgia	3.98	6.87	-	4.83	-	-	-	-	-
Greater Georgia	4.50	7.85	2.38	4.64	8.17	2.30	4.11	6.41	2.87
Hawaii	2.55	4.41	1.20	4.68	7.52	2.45	-	-	-
Iowa	4.58	8.50	1.95	4.62	8.57	1.97	-	-	-
Kentucky	4.77	8.50	2.33	4.79	8.53	2.32	4.89	9.06	2.64
Louisiana	4.15	7.05	2.29	4.45	7.77	2.22	3.38	4.79	2.63
New Jersey	4.89	8.59	2.54	5.19	9.14	2.66	3.48	5.32	2.40
New Mexico	3.68	6.47	1.60	3.87	6.76	1.69	-	-	-
Seattle-Puget Sound	4.88	8.52	2.36	5.08	8.88	2.42	5.20	8.31	-
Utah	3.79	6.56	1.66	3.87	6.71	1.68	-	-	-
9 SEER Areas <sup>b</sup>	4.29	7.56	2.10	4.67	8.31	2.18	3.67	5.37	2.67
11 SEER Areas <sup>b</sup>	4.11	7.12	2.07	4.50	7.89	2.18	3.74	5.37	2.76
13 SEER Areas <sup>b</sup>	4.10	7.10	2.07	4.50	7.87	2.18	3.72	5.37	2.73
18 SEER Areas <sup>b</sup>	4.30	7.44	2.18	4.62	8.07	2.26	3.74	5.50	2.69
Total U.S.	4.42	7.67	2.22	4.61	8.07	2.23	3.61	5.36	2.59

<sup>a</sup> US Mortality Files, National Center for Health Statistics, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Rates are per 100,000 and are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130).

<sup>b</sup> The SEER 9 areas are San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah and Atlanta. The SEER 11 areas comprise the SEER 9 areas plus San Jose-Monterey and Los Angeles.

The SEER 13 areas comprise the SEER 11 areas plus the Alaska Native Registry and Rural Georgia.

The SEER 18 areas comprise the SEER 13 areas plus California excluding SF/SJM/LA, Kentucky, Louisiana, New Jersey and Georgia excluding ATL/RG.

- Statistic not shown. Rate based on less than 16 cases for the time interval.

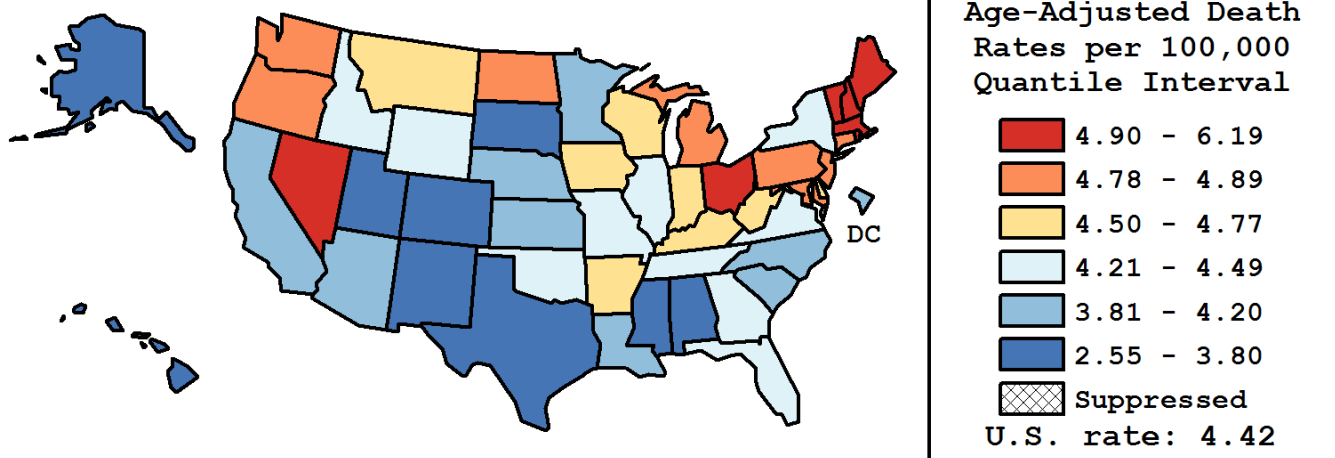
Table 27.18  
Cancer of the Urinary Bladder (Invasive)

Age-Adjusted Cancer Death<sup>a</sup> Rates By State, All Races, 2007-2011

Males and Females

State	Rate	SE	Rank	PD
TOTAL U.S.	4.42	0.02		
High Five States				
Maine	6.19 <sup>b</sup>	0.27	(01)	40.17 <sup>c</sup>
Vermont	5.60	0.40	(02)	26.88 <sup>c</sup>
Nevada	5.35 <sup>b</sup>	0.22	(03)	21.06 <sup>c</sup>
Massachusetts	5.18 <sup>b</sup>	0.12	(04)	17.35 <sup>c</sup>
Ohio	5.06 <sup>b</sup>	0.09	(05)	14.70
Low Five States				
South Dakota	3.71	0.28	(47)	-16.07 <sup>c</sup>
New Mexico	3.68 <sup>b</sup>	0.19	(48)	-16.74 <sup>c</sup>
Mississippi	3.44 <sup>b</sup>	0.15	(49)	-21.99 <sup>c</sup>
Alaska	3.42	0.43	(50)	-22.61 <sup>c</sup>
Hawaii	2.55 <sup>b</sup>	0.18	(51)	-42.14 <sup>c</sup>

State	Rate	SE	Rank	PD	State	Rate	SE	Rank	PD
Alabama	3.80 <sup>b</sup>	0.12	(43)	-13.95	Montana	4.75	0.28	(17)	7.62
Alaska	3.42	0.43	(50)	-22.61 <sup>c</sup>	Nebraska	4.09	0.20	(39)	-7.43
Arizona	4.15	0.11	(36)	-6.04	Nevada	5.35 <sup>b</sup>	0.22	(03)	21.06 <sup>c</sup>
Arkansas	4.54	0.17	(23)	2.92	New Hampshire	4.94	0.26	(06)	11.89
California	3.97 <sup>b</sup>	0.05	(42)	-10.16	New Jersey	4.89 <sup>b</sup>	0.10	(08)	10.75
Colorado	3.78 <sup>b</sup>	0.13	(45)	-14.47	New Mexico	3.68 <sup>b</sup>	0.19	(48)	-16.74 <sup>c</sup>
Connecticut	4.84	0.15	(10)	9.58	New York	4.49	0.06	(25)	1.73
Delaware	4.74	0.31	(18)	7.34	North Carolina	4.20	0.09	(34)	-4.93
D.C.	4.08	0.38	(40)	-7.71	North Dakota	4.85	0.34	(09)	9.89
Florida	4.49	0.06	(24)	1.73	Ohio	5.06 <sup>b</sup>	0.09	(05)	14.70
Georgia	4.37	0.11	(29)	-0.93	Oklahoma	4.48	0.15	(27)	1.38
Hawaii	2.55 <sup>b</sup>	0.18	(51)	-42.14 <sup>c</sup>	Oregon	4.81	0.15	(15)	8.98
Idaho	4.30	0.24	(31)	-2.59	Pennsylvania	4.84 <sup>b</sup>	0.08	(11)	9.54
Illinois	4.44	0.08	(28)	0.51	Rhode Island	4.94	0.28	(07)	11.79
Indiana	4.70	0.12	(19)	6.34	South Carolina	4.14	0.13	(37)	-6.32
Iowa	4.58	0.16	(22)	3.81	South Dakota	3.71	0.28	(47)	-16.07 <sup>c</sup>
Kansas	4.07	0.16	(41)	-7.76	Tennessee	4.23	0.11	(33)	-4.15
Kentucky	4.77	0.15	(16)	8.04	Texas	3.74 <sup>b</sup>	0.06	(46)	-15.32 <sup>c</sup>
Louisiana	4.15	0.14	(35)	-6.02	Utah	3.79	0.20	(44)	-14.13
Maine	6.19 <sup>b</sup>	0.27	(01)	40.17 <sup>c</sup>	Vermont	5.60	0.40	(02)	26.88 <sup>c</sup>
Maryland	4.83	0.13	(13)	9.34	Virginia	4.27	0.11	(32)	-3.34
Massachusetts	5.18 <sup>b</sup>	0.12	(04)	17.35 <sup>c</sup>	Washington	4.83	0.12	(12)	9.47
Michigan	4.81 <sup>b</sup>	0.09	(14)	9.04	West Virginia	4.61	0.20	(21)	4.32
Minnesota	4.10	0.12	(38)	-7.10	Wisconsin	4.66	0.12	(20)	5.47
Mississippi	3.44 <sup>b</sup>	0.15	(49)	-21.99 <sup>c</sup>	Wyoming	4.49	0.40	(26)	1.72
Missouri	4.36	0.11	(30)	-1.36					



<sup>a</sup> US Mortality Files, National Center for Health Statistics, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Rates are per 100,000 and are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130).  
<sup>b</sup> Difference between state rate and total U.S. rate is statistically significant (p<=.0002).  
<sup>c</sup> Absolute percent difference between state rate and total U.S. rate is 15% or more.  
SE Standard error of the rate.  
PD Percent difference between state rate and total U.S. rate.  
- Statistic not shown. Rate based on less than 16 cases for the time interval.

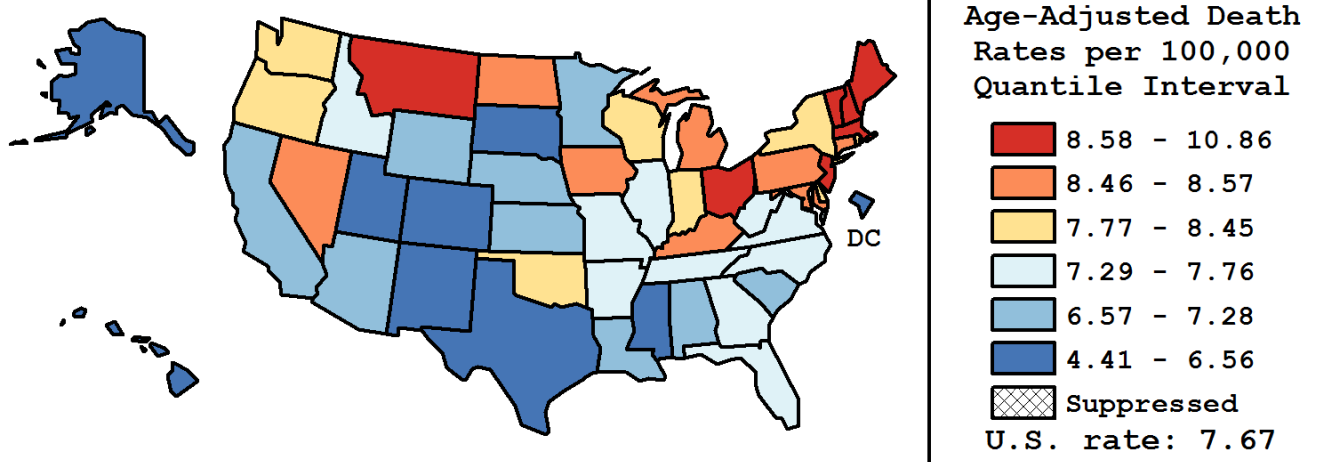
Table 27.19  
Cancer of the Urinary Bladder (Invasive)

Age-Adjusted Cancer Death<sup>a</sup> Rates By State, All Races, 2007-2011

Males

State	Rate	SE	Rank	PD
TOTAL U.S.	7.67	0.03		
High Five States				
Maine	10.86 <sup>b</sup>	0.56	(01)	41.53 <sup>c</sup>
Vermont	9.69	0.82	(02)	26.25 <sup>c</sup>
Massachusetts	9.01 <sup>b</sup>	0.25	(03)	17.46 <sup>c</sup>
Ohio	8.88 <sup>b</sup>	0.19	(04)	15.73 <sup>c</sup>
New Hampshire	8.66	0.55	(05)	12.82
Low Five States				
New Mexico	6.47	0.39	(47)	-15.63 <sup>c</sup>
Mississippi	6.25 <sup>b</sup>	0.34	(48)	-18.55 <sup>c</sup>
D.C.	6.07	0.76	(49)	-20.95 <sup>c</sup>
Alaska	5.49	0.83	(50)	-28.48 <sup>c</sup>
Hawaii	4.41 <sup>b</sup>	0.36	(51)	-42.56 <sup>c</sup>

State	Rate	SE	Rank	PD	State	Rate	SE	Rank	PD
Alabama	6.74	0.27	(41)	-12.12	Montana	8.61	0.59	(06)	12.18
Alaska	5.49	0.83	(50)	-28.48 <sup>c</sup>	Nebraska	7.04	0.41	(38)	-8.26
Arizona	7.12	0.22	(36)	-7.18	Nevada	8.49	0.43	(12)	10.61
Arkansas	7.56	0.34	(29)	-1.44	New Hampshire	8.66	0.55	(05)	12.82
California	6.73 <sup>b</sup>	0.10	(42)	-12.28	New Jersey	8.59 <sup>b</sup>	0.21	(07)	11.99
Colorado	6.48 <sup>b</sup>	0.27	(46)	-15.51 <sup>c</sup>	New Mexico	6.47	0.39	(47)	-15.63 <sup>c</sup>
Connecticut	8.48	0.32	(14)	10.48	New York	7.96	0.14	(22)	3.74
Delaware	8.11	0.64	(21)	5.70	North Carolina	7.40	0.21	(31)	-3.55
D.C.	6.07	0.76	(49)	-20.95 <sup>c</sup>	North Dakota	8.57	0.70	(08)	11.70
Florida	7.62	0.12	(28)	-0.74	Ohio	8.88 <sup>b</sup>	0.19	(04)	15.73 <sup>c</sup>
Georgia	7.63	0.23	(27)	-0.53	Oklahoma	7.83	0.32	(23)	2.10
Hawaii	4.41 <sup>b</sup>	0.36	(51)	-42.56 <sup>c</sup>	Oregon	8.44	0.31	(17)	9.99
Idaho	7.40	0.48	(32)	-3.59	Pennsylvania	8.55 <sup>b</sup>	0.16	(09)	11.47
Illinois	7.76	0.17	(25)	1.16	Rhode Island	8.45	0.58	(16)	10.10
Indiana	8.24	0.25	(20)	7.42	South Carolina	6.78	0.28	(40)	-11.66
Iowa	8.50	0.34	(10)	10.77	South Dakota	6.56	0.57	(43)	-14.52
Kansas	6.89	0.33	(39)	-10.25	Tennessee	7.64	0.25	(26)	-0.42
Kentucky	8.50	0.32	(11)	10.76	Texas	6.51 <sup>b</sup>	0.13	(45)	-15.18 <sup>c</sup>
Louisiana	7.05	0.29	(37)	-8.08	Utah	6.56	0.40	(44)	-14.53
Maine	10.86 <sup>b</sup>	0.56	(01)	41.53 <sup>c</sup>	Vermont	9.69	0.82	(02)	26.25 <sup>c</sup>
Maryland	8.49	0.28	(13)	10.60	Virginia	7.36	0.22	(33)	-4.14
Massachusetts	9.01 <sup>b</sup>	0.25	(03)	17.46 <sup>c</sup>	Washington	8.33	0.25	(19)	8.51
Michigan	8.48 <sup>b</sup>	0.20	(15)	10.47	West Virginia	7.76	0.41	(24)	1.17
Minnesota	7.27	0.25	(35)	-5.19	Wisconsin	8.36	0.26	(18)	9.01
Mississippi	6.25 <sup>b</sup>	0.34	(48)	-18.55 <sup>c</sup>	Wyoming	7.28	0.78	(34)	-5.18
Missouri	7.51	0.24	(30)	-2.15					



<sup>a</sup> US Mortality Files, National Center for Health Statistics, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Rates are per 100,000 and are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130).  
<sup>b</sup> Difference between state rate and total U.S. rate is statistically significant (p<=.0002).  
<sup>c</sup> Absolute percent difference between state rate and total U.S. rate is 15% or more.  
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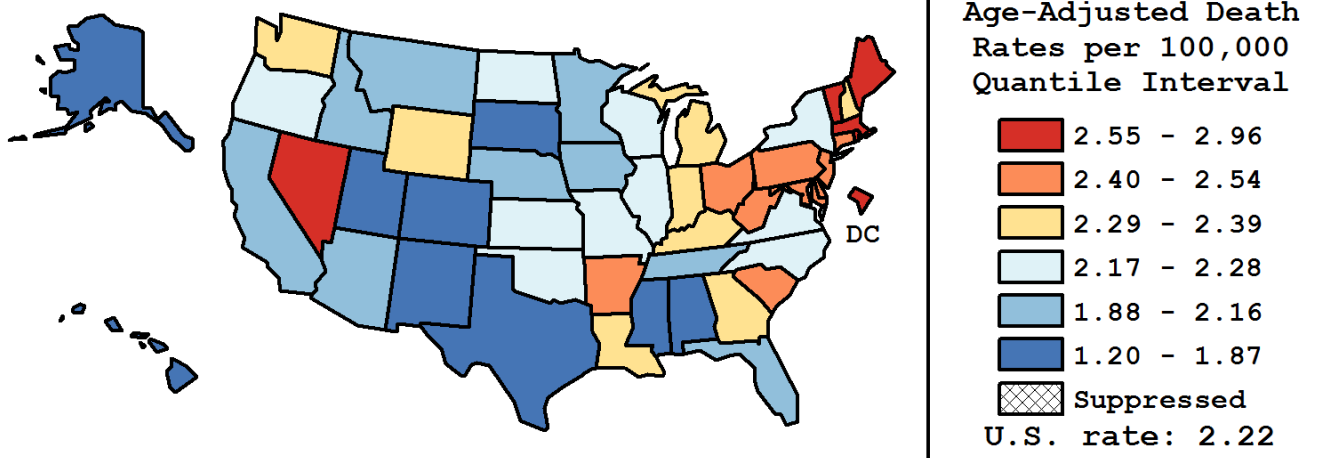
Table 27.20  
Cancer of the Urinary Bladder (Invasive)

Age-Adjusted Cancer Death<sup>a</sup> Rates By State, All Races, 2007-2011

Females

State	Rate	SE	Rank	PD
TOTAL U.S.	2.22	0.02		
High Five States				
D.C.	2.96	0.43	(01)	33.31 <sup>c</sup>
Nevada	2.91	0.22	(02)	31.41 <sup>c</sup>
Maine	2.90	0.25	(03)	30.93 <sup>c</sup>
Massachusetts	2.72 <sup>b</sup>	0.11	(04)	22.52 <sup>c</sup>
Vermont	2.71	0.36	(05)	22.39 <sup>c</sup>
Low Five States				
South Dakota	1.69	0.24	(47)	-23.64 <sup>c</sup>
Mississippi	1.69 <sup>b</sup>	0.14	(48)	-23.73 <sup>c</sup>
Utah	1.66	0.18	(49)	-24.99 <sup>c</sup>
New Mexico	1.60 <sup>b</sup>	0.17	(50)	-28.01 <sup>c</sup>
Hawaii	1.20 <sup>b</sup>	0.16	(51)	-45.87 <sup>c</sup>

State	Rate	SE	Rank	PD	State	Rate	SE	Rank	PD
Alabama	1.87	0.11	(43)	-15.61 <sup>c</sup>	Montana	1.88	0.24	(42)	-15.13 <sup>c</sup>
Alaska	1.74	0.42	(46)	-21.48 <sup>c</sup>	Nebraska	2.09	0.19	(35)	-5.77
Arizona	1.89	0.10	(41)	-14.73	Nevada	2.91	0.22	(02)	31.41 <sup>c</sup>
Arkansas	2.47	0.16	(10)	11.59	New Hampshire	2.39	0.24	(16)	7.79
California	2.04 <sup>b</sup>	0.05	(36)	-7.94	New Jersey	2.54 <sup>b</sup>	0.09	(08)	14.76
Colorado	1.82	0.12	(45)	-17.98 <sup>c</sup>	New Mexico	1.60 <sup>b</sup>	0.17	(50)	-28.01 <sup>c</sup>
Connecticut	2.45	0.14	(12)	10.36	New York	2.28	0.06	(24)	2.97
Delaware	2.46	0.29	(11)	10.85	North Carolina	2.21	0.09	(29)	-0.12
D.C.	2.96	0.43	(01)	33.31 <sup>c</sup>	North Dakota	2.23	0.31	(26)	0.71
Florida	2.16	0.06	(34)	-2.69	Ohio	2.54 <sup>b</sup>	0.08	(07)	14.77
Georgia	2.35	0.10	(20)	5.78	Oklahoma	2.18	0.14	(32)	-1.61
Hawaii	1.20 <sup>b</sup>	0.16	(51)	-45.87 <sup>c</sup>	Oregon	2.18	0.13	(33)	-1.71
Idaho	1.96	0.22	(38)	-11.54	Pennsylvania	2.41	0.07	(13)	8.85
Illinois	2.28	0.08	(25)	2.75	Rhode Island	2.70	0.27	(06)	21.79 <sup>c</sup>
Indiana	2.36	0.11	(19)	6.33	South Carolina	2.41	0.13	(14)	8.58
Iowa	1.95	0.13	(39)	-12.04	South Dakota	1.69	0.24	(47)	-23.64 <sup>c</sup>
Kansas	2.19	0.16	(31)	-1.01	Tennessee	2.03	0.10	(37)	-8.46
Kentucky	2.33	0.13	(21)	5.10	Texas	1.85 <sup>b</sup>	0.06	(44)	-16.72 <sup>c</sup>
Louisiana	2.29	0.13	(23)	3.23	Utah	1.66	0.18	(49)	-24.99 <sup>c</sup>
Maine	2.90	0.25	(03)	30.93 <sup>c</sup>	Vermont	2.71	0.36	(05)	22.39 <sup>c</sup>
Maryland	2.54	0.12	(09)	14.51	Virginia	2.23	0.10	(28)	0.41
Massachusetts	2.72 <sup>b</sup>	0.11	(04)	22.52 <sup>c</sup>	Washington	2.37	0.11	(18)	6.83
Michigan	2.37	0.09	(17)	6.99	West Virginia	2.41	0.19	(15)	8.49
Minnesota	1.92	0.11	(40)	-13.29	Wisconsin	2.20	0.11	(30)	-0.64
Mississippi	1.69 <sup>b</sup>	0.14	(48)	-23.73 <sup>c</sup>	Wyoming	2.32	0.39	(22)	4.48
Missouri	2.23	0.11	(27)	0.58					



<sup>a</sup> US Mortality Files, National Center for Health Statistics, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Rates are per 100,000 and are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130).  
<sup>b</sup> Difference between state rate and total U.S. rate is statistically significant (p<=.0002).  
<sup>c</sup> Absolute percent difference between state rate and total U.S. rate is 15% or more.  
SE Standard error of the rate.  
PD Percent difference between state rate and total U.S. rate.  
- Statistic not shown. Rate based on less than 16 cases for the time interval.

Table 27.21  
Cancer of the Urinary Bladder (Invasive and *In Situ*)

Estimated United States Cancer Prevalence Counts<sup>a</sup> on January 1, 2011  
By Race/Ethnicity, Sex and Years Since Diagnosis

Years Since Diagnosis		0 to <5	5 to <10	10 to <15	15 to <20	20 to <25	25 to <30	0 to <19 <sup>e</sup>	0 to <36 <sup>e</sup>	>=36 <sup>g</sup>	Complete <sup>h</sup>
<u>Race</u>	<u>Sex</u>										
All Races <sup>b</sup>	Both Sexes	200,849	136,192	91,719	59,753	36,263	22,082	497,175	560,445	11,073	571,518
	Males	152,753	101,789	67,760	44,341	26,750	15,913	372,925	418,562	7,160	425,722
	Females	48,096	34,403	23,959	15,412	9,513	6,169	124,250	141,883	3,913	145,796
White <sup>b</sup>	Both Sexes	183,533	126,659	86,005	56,476	34,544	21,106	460,827	521,241	8,660	529,901
	Males	140,477	95,090	63,718	41,827	25,429	15,192	347,031	390,556	5,497	396,053
	Females	43,056	31,569	22,287	14,649	9,115	5,914	113,796	130,685	3,163	133,848
Black <sup>b</sup>	Both Sexes	8,979	5,401	3,138	2,109	1,086	593	19,928	21,611	188	21,799
	Males	6,151	3,532	2,124	1,611	882	414	13,620	14,898	153	15,051
	Females	2,828	1,869	1,014	498	204	179	6,308	6,713	35	6,748
Asian/ Pacific Islander <sup>c</sup>	Both Sexes	3,647	2,174	1,216	+	+	+	7,652	+	+	+
	Males	2,807	1,660	870	+	+	+	5,813	+	+	+
	Females	840	514	346	+	+	+	1,839	+	+	+
Hispanic <sup>d</sup>	Both Sexes	7,543	4,539	2,837	+	+	+	16,403	+	+	+
	Males	5,620	3,416	2,101	+	+	+	12,204	+	+	+
	Females	1,923	1,123	736	+	+	+	4,199	+	+	+

Estimated prevalence percent<sup>a</sup> on January 1, 2011, of the SEER<sup>c</sup> population diagnosed in the previous 19 years  
By Age at Prevalence, Race/Ethnicity and Sex

Age at Prevalence		Age Specific (Crude)									Age-Adjusted <sup>f</sup>	
		All Ages	0-9	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80+	All Ages
<u>Race</u>	<u>Sex</u>											
All Races <sup>c</sup>	Both Sexes	0.1314%	0.0002%	0.0003%	0.0014%	0.0072%	0.0277%	0.1096%	0.3573%	0.7994%	1.1659%	0.1305%
	Males	0.2008%	0.0002%	0.0004%	0.0020%	0.0104%	0.0413%	0.1725%	0.5822%	1.3775%	2.2784%	0.2289%
	Females	0.0638%	0.0002%	0.0002%	0.0009%	0.0039%	0.0142%	0.0495%	0.1540%	0.3346%	0.5146%	0.0566%
White <sup>c</sup>	Both Sexes	0.1586%	0.0002%	0.0003%	0.0017%	0.0086%	0.0321%	0.1253%	0.4112%	0.9219%	1.2834%	0.1482%
	Males	0.2407%	-	0.0005%	0.0023%	0.0120%	0.0465%	0.1941%	0.6611%	1.5724%	2.5134%	0.2575%
	Females	0.0770%	0.0003%	-	0.0010%	0.0049%	0.0172%	0.0574%	0.1779%	0.3857%	0.5568%	0.0643%
Black <sup>c</sup>	Both Sexes	0.0471%	-	-	-	0.0038%	0.0157%	0.0625%	0.1803%	0.3628%	0.5344%	0.0629%
	Males	0.0683%	-	-	-	0.0070%	0.0260%	0.1014%	0.3022%	0.6038%	0.9550%	0.1071%
	Females	0.0278%	-	-	-	-	0.0065%	0.0288%	0.0840%	0.1955%	0.3332%	0.0335%
Asian/ Pacific Islander <sup>c</sup>	Both Sexes	0.0555%	-	-	-	0.0029%	0.0110%	0.0453%	0.1371%	0.3287%	0.6535%	0.0587%
	Males	0.0875%	-	-	-	0.0045%	0.0182%	0.0768%	0.2296%	0.5965%	1.2222%	0.1057%
	Females	0.0262%	-	-	-	0.0015%	0.0045%	0.0184%	0.0604%	0.1230%	0.3041%	0.0248%
Hispanic <sup>d</sup>	Both Sexes	0.0328%	-	-	0.0012%	0.0037%	0.0138%	0.0506%	0.1651%	0.3774%	0.6271%	0.0644%
	Males	0.0479%	-	-	0.0015%	0.0046%	0.0182%	0.0780%	0.2669%	0.6830%	1.2150%	0.1144%
	Females	0.0172%	-	-	0.0008%	0.0027%	0.0092%	0.0246%	0.0783%	0.1520%	0.2775%	0.0289%

<sup>a</sup> US 2011 cancer prevalence counts are based on 2011 cancer prevalence proportions from the SEER registries and 1/1/2011 US population estimates based on the average of 2010 and 2011 population estimates from the US Bureau of the Census. Prevalence was calculated using the First Malignant Primary Only for a person.

<sup>b c d</sup> Statistics based on (b) SEER 9 Areas (c) SEER 11 Areas and Rural Georgia (d) NHIA for Hispanic for SEER 11 Areas and Rural Georgia.

<sup>e</sup> Maximum limited-duration prevalence: 36 years for 1975-2011 SEER 9 data; 19 years for 1992-2011 SEER 11 data (used to calculate prevalence for Hispanics and Asian Pacific Islanders).

<sup>f</sup> Percentages are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130) by 5-year age groups.

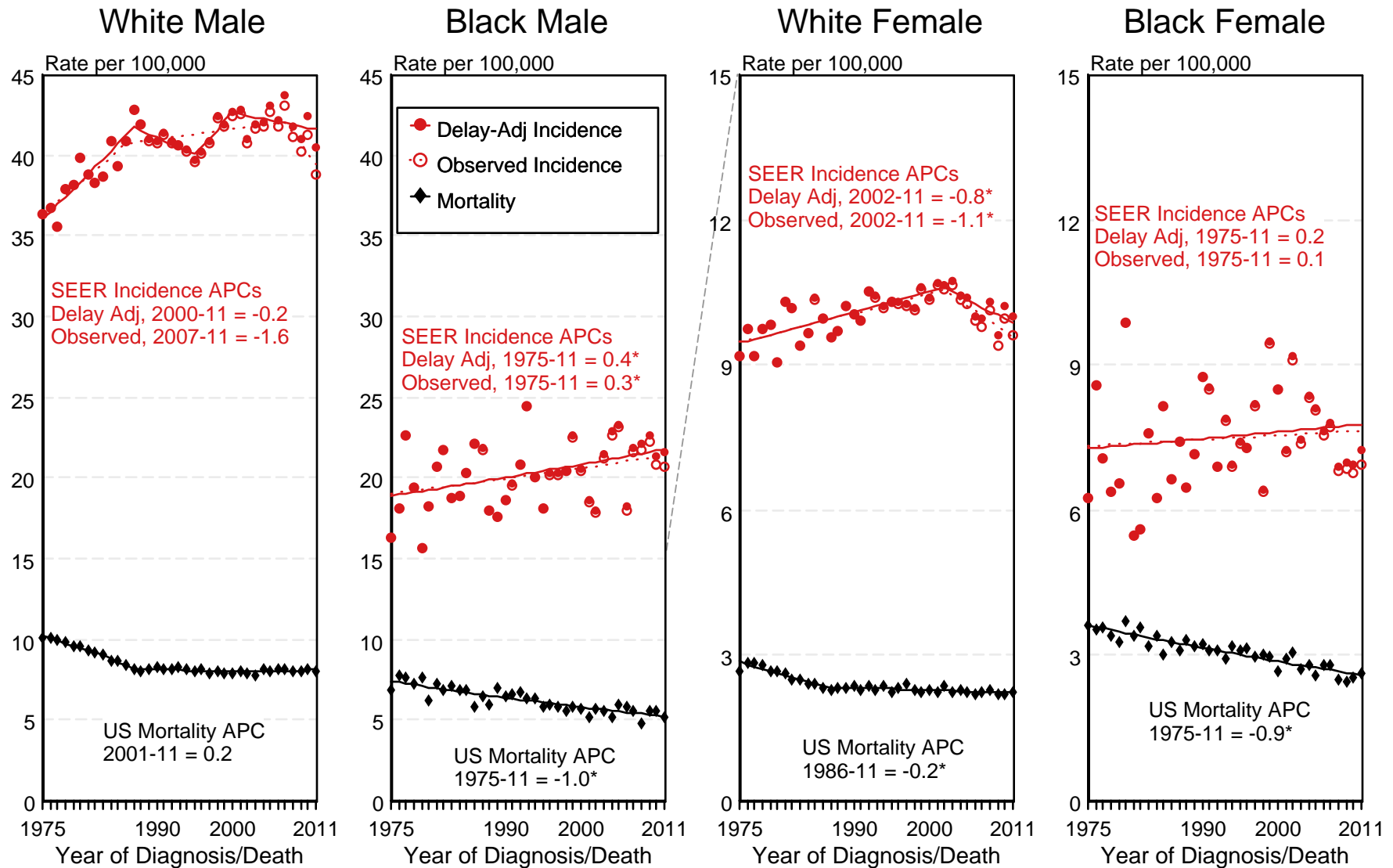
<sup>g h i</sup> (g) Cases diagnosed more than 36 years ago were estimated using the completeness index method (Capocaccia et. al. 1997, Merrill et. al. 2000). (h) Complete prevalence is obtained by summing 0 to <36 and >=36. (i) Age-specific completeness index was approximated using empirical data from historical Connecticut tumor registry.

- Statistic not shown. Statistic based on fewer than 5 cases estimated alive in SEER for the time interval.

+ Not available.

Figure 27.1

# SEER Observed Incidence, SEER Delay Adjusted Incidence and US Death Rates<sup>a</sup> Cancer of the Urinary Bladder, by Race and Sex

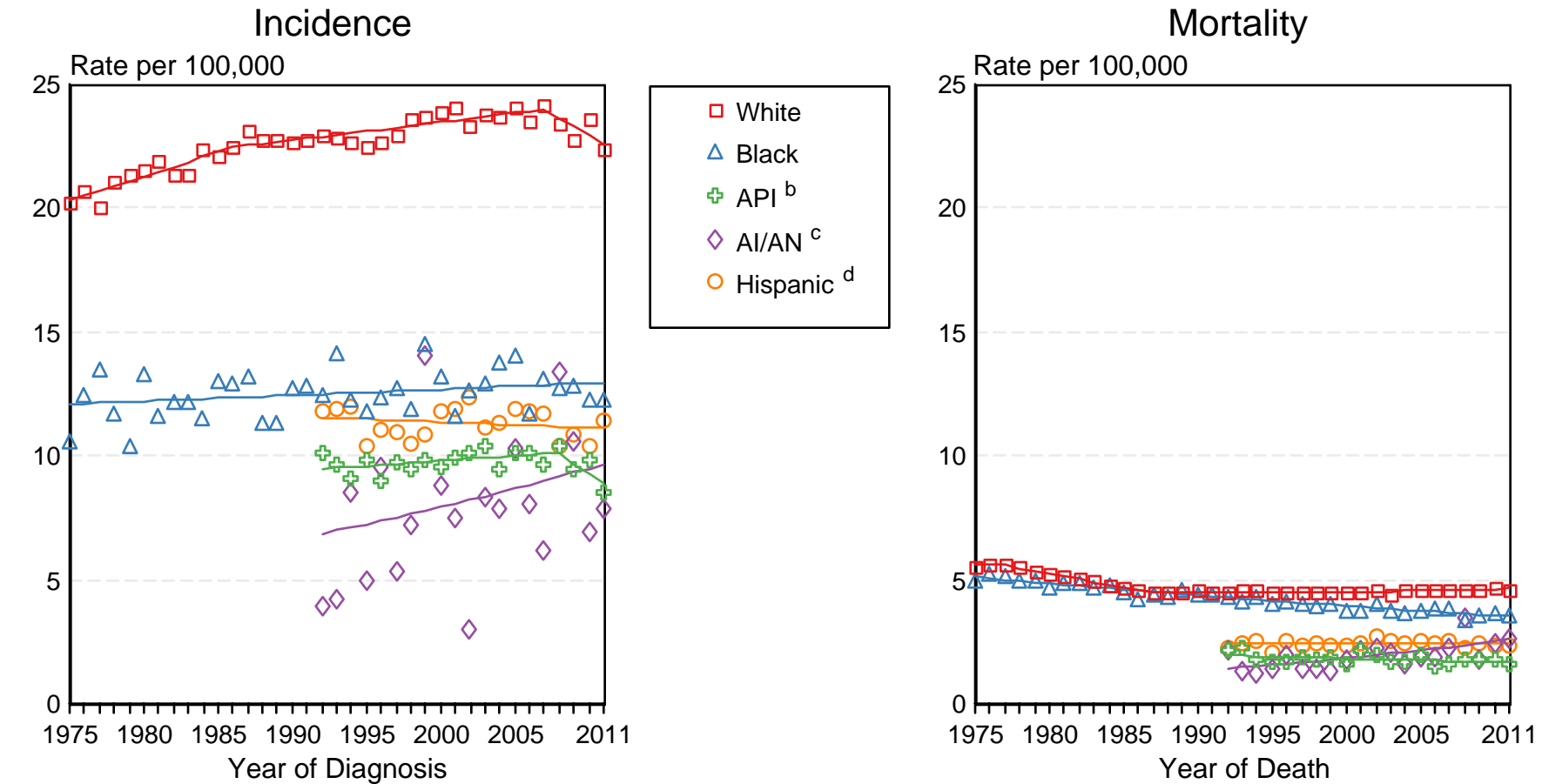


<sup>a</sup> Source: SEER 9 areas and US Mortality Files (National Center for Health Statistics, CDC). Rates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1103). Regression lines and APCs are calculated using the Joinpoint Regression Program Version 4.1.0, April 2014, National Cancer Institute. The APC is the Annual Percent Change for the regression line segments. The APC shown on the graph is for the most recent trend.  
\* The APC is significantly different from zero ( $p < 0.05$ ).

Figure 27.2

# SEER Incidence and US Death Rates<sup>a</sup> Cancer of the Urinary Bladder, Both Sexes

Joinpoint Analyses for Whites and Blacks from 1975-2011  
and for Asian/Pacific Islanders, American Indians/Alaska Natives and Hispanics from 1992-2011



Source: Incidence data for whites and blacks are from the SEER 9 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, Atlanta).

Incidence data for Asian/Pacific Islanders, American Indians/Alaska Natives and Hispanics are from the SEER 13 Areas (SEER 9 Areas, San Jose-Monterey,

<sup>a</sup> Los Angeles, Alaska Native Registry and Rural Georgia). Mortality data are from US Mortality Files, National Center for Health Statistics, CDC.

Rates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1103).

Regression lines are calculated using the Joinpoint Regression Program Version 4.1.0, April 2014, National Cancer Institute. Joinpoint analyses for Whites and

<sup>b</sup> Blacks during the 1975-2011 period allow a maximum of 5 joinpoints. Analyses for other ethnic groups during the period 1992-2011 allow a maximum of 3 joinpoints.

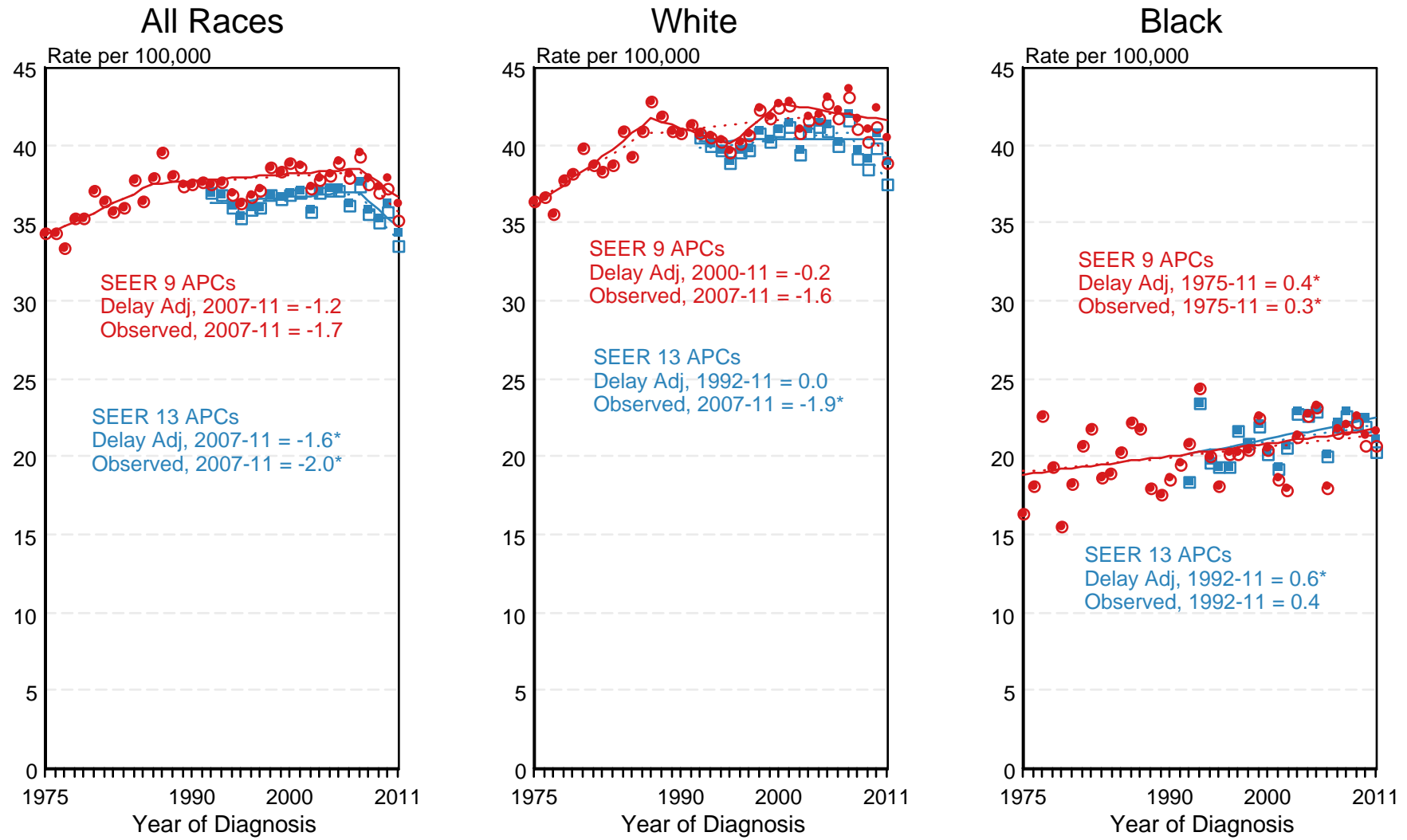
<sup>c</sup> API = Asian/Pacific Islander.

<sup>d</sup> AI/AN = American Indian/Alaska Native. Rates for American Indian/Alaska Native are based on the CHSDA(Contract Health Service Delivery Area) counties.

Hispanic is not mutually exclusive from whites, blacks, Asian/Pacific Islanders, and American Indians/Alaska Natives. Incidence data for Hispanics are based on NHIA and exclude cases from the Alaska Native Registry. Mortality data for Hispanics exclude cases from New Hampshire and Oklahoma.

Figure 27.3

# SEER Observed Incidence and SEER Delay Adjusted Incidence Rates<sup>a</sup> SEER 9 Areas Compared to SEER 13 Areas Cancer of the Urinary Bladder, Male, by Race



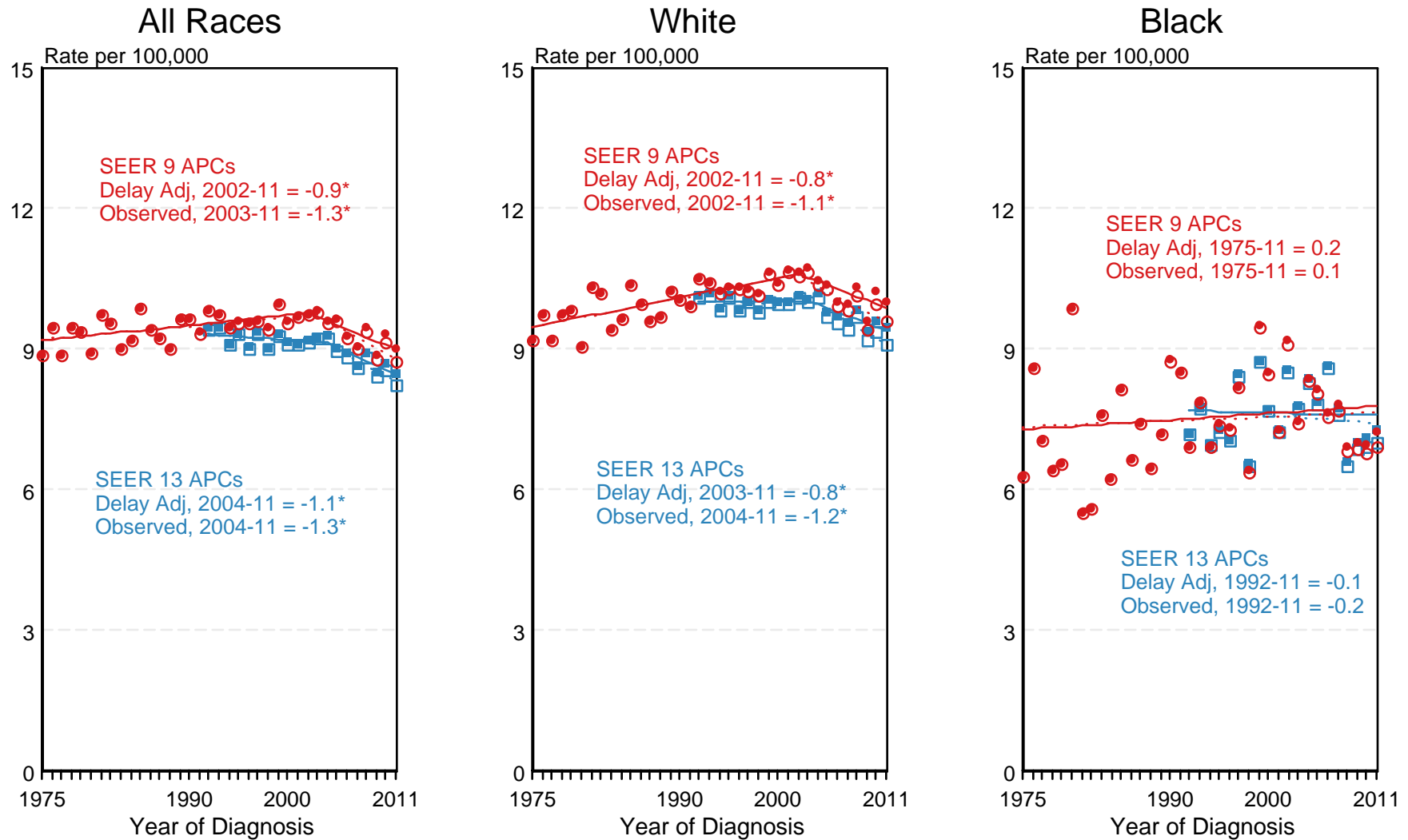
● SEER 9 Delay-Adj. Incidence    ○ SEER 9 Observed Incidence    ■ SEER 13 Delay-Adj. Incidence    □ SEER 13 Observed Incidence

<sup>a</sup> Source: SEER 9 areas and SEER 13 areas.  
Rates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1103).  
Regression lines and APCs are calculated using the Joinpoint Regression Program Version 4.1.0, April 2014, National Cancer Institute.  
The APC is the Annual Percent Change for the regression line segments. The APC shown on the graph is for the most recent trend.  
\* The APC is significantly different from zero (p < 0.05).



Figure 27.4

# SEER Observed Incidence and SEER Delay Adjusted Incidence Rates<sup>a</sup> SEER 9 Areas Compared to SEER 13 Areas Cancer of the Urinary Bladder, Female, by Race



● SEER 9 Delay-Adj. Incidence    ○ SEER 9 Observed Incidence    ■ SEER 13 Delay-Adj. Incidence    □ SEER 13 Observed Incidence

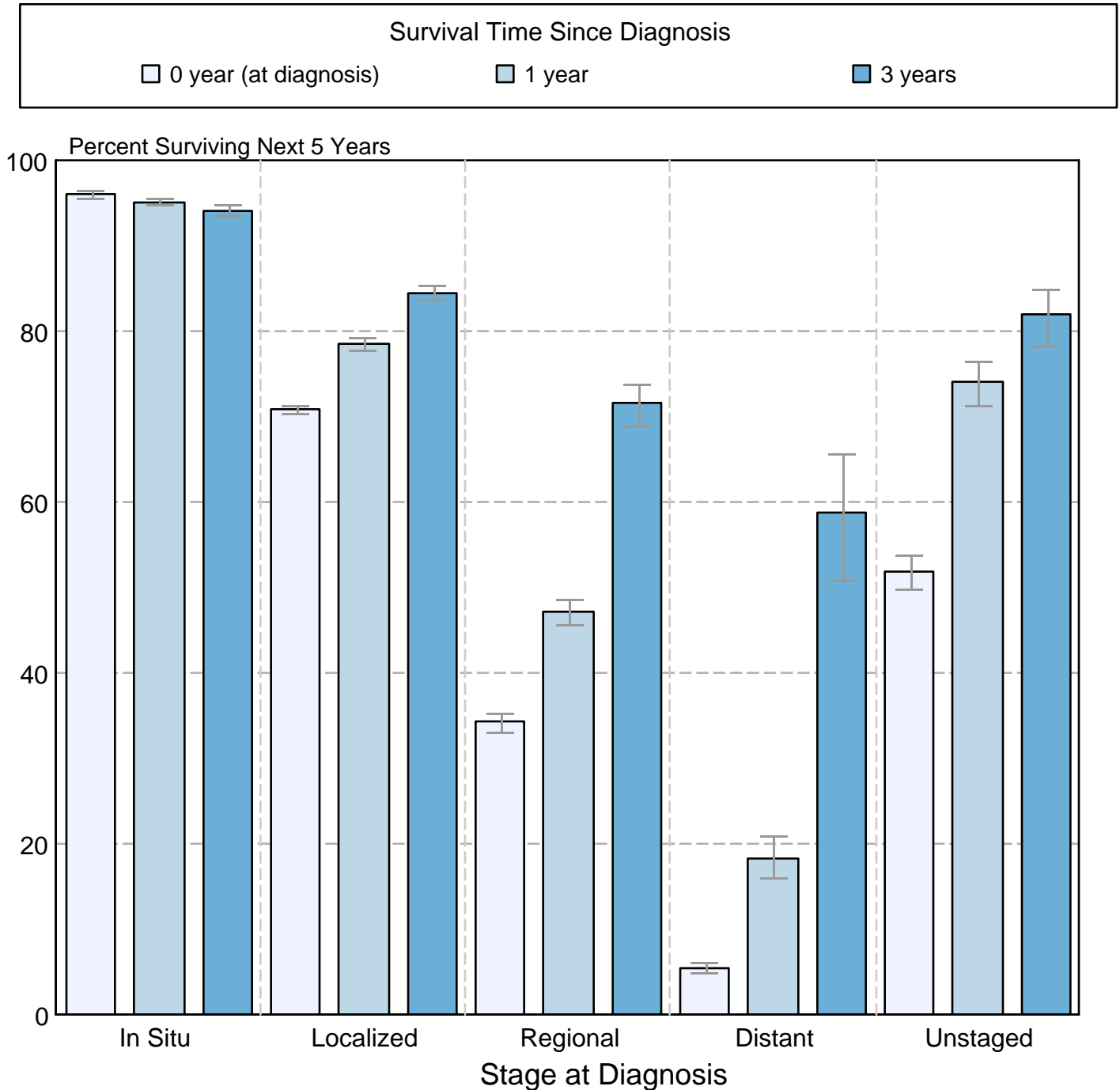
<sup>a</sup> Source: SEER 9 areas and SEER 13 areas.  
Rates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1103).  
Regression lines and APCs are calculated using the Joinpoint Regression Program Version 4.1.0, April 2014, National Cancer Institute.  
The APC is the Annual Percent Change for the regression line segments. The APC shown on the graph is for the most recent trend.  
\* The APC is significantly different from zero ( $p < 0.05$ ).

Figure 27.5

## Cancer of the Urinary Bladder

### 5-Year SEER Conditional Relative Survival and 95% Confidence Intervals

Probability of surviving the next 5 years given the cohort  
has already survived 0, 1, or 3 years  
1998-2010 by stage at diagnosis



Source: SEER 18 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, Atlanta, San Jose-Monterey, Los Angeles, Alaska Native Registry, Rural Georgia, California excluding SF/SJM/LA, Kentucky, Louisiana, New Jersey and Georgia excluding ATL/RG). California excluding SF/SJM/LA, Kentucky, Louisiana, New Jersey and Georgia excluding ATL/RG contribute cases for diagnosis years 2000-2009. The remaining 13 SEER Areas contribute cases for the entire period 1998-2010. Percent surviving is not shown if based on less than 25 cases. Confidence intervals are not shown if length of the confidence interval is greater than 5 times the standard error.